



Orchid



**Progressive**

**GRAMMAR**

**Answer Key**



**3**





# Alphabetical Order

## Exercises

- (A) 1. banana,                  fairy,                  jackle,                  rise,                  zoo  
 2. flower,                  grass,                  plant,                  rainbow,                  soil  
 3. autumn,                  rainy,                  spring,                  summer,                  winter  
 4. eagle,                  easy,                  egg,                  elf,                  easy
- (B) 1. lithe                  2. superficial                  3. halt                  4. affluent                  5. rugged

**LISTENING SKILLS** Alphabetical Order - Affluent, halt, lithe, sugged, superficial.

**Game Time** WISH YOU A VERY HAPPY BIRTHDAY



# Sentences

## Exercises

- (A) 1. (?)                  2. (.)                  3. (.)                  4. (!)                  5. (?)
- (B) 2. My father wore a red shirt.  
 3. The old trousers blew away with the wind.  
 4. I go to school.  
 5. Chetna has already the short story - Hamid ka chimta.
- (C) 1. Gayatri bought her bicycle last week.  
 2. Jack and Jill went up the hill.  
 3. I saw Mohit in the garden.  
 4. Her favourite hobby is singing.  
 5. They Jumped into the river.
- (D) 1. Sunday                  2. hiding behind the tree.                  3. hospital                  4. is chipping  
 5. at dancing



# Asking Questions

## Exercises

- (A) 1. Was Jawaharlal Nehru the first prime minister of India ?  
 2. Is the old man running down the street ?  
 3. Is the pacific ocean the largest ocean ?

4. Was Mr. Sharma invited as the chief guest of the function ?
  5. Has Riya painted the picture of an owl ?
- (B)
1. The cat is sleeping in the basket.
  2. Grand mother was buying fruits yesterday.
  3. Aman has gone to school.
  4. The children were laughing.
  5. The laptop is on the desk.
- (C)
1. Where is Rama going ?
  2. When will you leave from your tuition class ?
  3. Who is the Prime minister of India ?
  4. What is Michael reading ?
  5. How many bones are there in our body ?



## Nouns - Common and Proper



### Exercises

- (A) Mother - Common noun  
 Shivani - Proper noun  
 Daughter - Common noun  
 Aunt - Common noun  
 Aamir - Proper noun  
 Teacher - Common noun
- (B) 1.       2.       3.       4.       5.
- (C) Beggars - Common noun  
 Food - Common noun  
 village - proper noun
- Sanjay - Proper noun  
 Ruhi - Proper noun  
 River - Common noun  
 Friend - Common noun  
 Narmada - Proper noun  
 Tim - Proper noun
- Mahesh, Khalid - Proper noun  
 Rajasthan, Delhi - Proper noun  
 Fire - Common noun



## Nouns - Singular & Plural



### Exercises

- (A)
2. The monkeys were jumping on the trees.
  3. The farmers drove to the markets.
  4. The students solved the sums.
  5. The loaves are on the tables.

- (B)
- s → roofs, stars
  - es → forces, tomatoes, places, dishes, branches, fishes, wishes
  - ies → ladies, babies, stories, berries
  - ves → wives, leaves, calves
  - change in vowel → feet, teeth
  - no change → deer
  - en → oxen
  - ren → children

- (C)
2. tree - trees
  3. bird - birds
  4. child - children
  5. bench - benches
  6. flower - flowers



## Nouns - Gender

### Exercises

- (A)
1. Hero - heroine
  2. Hen - rooster
  3. God - goddess
  4. Gentleman - lady
  5. King - queen
- (B)
1. Basket cane - Neuter
  2. Aunt - Feminine gender
  3. Uncle - Masculine gender
  4. Grandfather - Masculine gender
  5. Sister - Feminine gender
  6. Bread Butter - Neuter gender
  7. Myna - Feminine gender
  8. Father - Masculine gender
  - teacher - Common gender
  9. Lioness - Feminine gender
  10. Tree - Neuter gender

- © 2. The queen was very brave.
3. She is their daughter
  4. The girls waited for their mother.
  5. Madam, may I come in ?
  6. My sister is calling me.
- (D) Oranges, lemons, penny, school, grass, rose
- (E) 2. The actress won the prize.
3. The gentleman on the screen my uncle.
  4. The tiger growled at the lioness.
  5. My niece loves to sing.



## Possessive Nouns ('s)



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Arjun's book      2. Men's horses      3. Cat's tail  
4. Lion's mane      5. Elephant's trunk
- (B) 1. Workes's houses      2. Student's uniform      3. Parent's advice  
4. Doctor's prescription      5. Singers' songs
- (C) 1. mother's      2. giraffes'      3. girls'      4. boys'      5. mithali's
- (D) 1. Srikant's      2. boy's      3. bird's      4. Naina's      5. baby's



## Adjectives

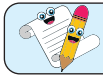


### Exercises

- (A) 1. long      2. angry      3. funny      4. old, hard      5. Young, old
- (B) 1. Hippopotamus is an enormous animal.      2. Elephant is grey in colour.  
3. Lion is a majestic animal.      4. Cat is a lovely creature
- (C) 1. faithful      2. beautiful      3. black      4. slow      5. busy      6. fresh  
7. pink      8. fast      9. tall      10. cunning



## Comparisons



## Exercises

- (A) 1. younger    2. holiest    3. hotter    4. old    5. laziest
- (B) 1. She looks prettier than anyone in the party.  
 2. Between Mary & Jenny, Mary is a smarter girl.  
 3. Shazia is the tallest girl in the class.  
 4. Pratysa speaks gujarati more fluently than pritish.  
 5. Russia is the biggest country in the world.



## Article - A, An, The



## Exercises

- (A) 1. a    2. a    3. the    4. an    5. the    6. a    7. a    8. the
- (B) 1. He is a honest man    -    an  
 2. The train is late    -    the  
 3. A Ganges river flows through our city    -    the  
 4. Who's the man at the door ?    -    the  
 5. The Panchatantra is a collection of Indian fables.    -    the  
 6. A apple a day keeps the doctor away.    -    an  
 7. I want to be a singer.    -    a  
 8. A principal came to our class.    -    the  
 9. He has a unique talent.    -    a  
 10. The Bujera Fort is in udoupuri.    -    the
- (C) 1. an    2. the    3. the, a    4. the    5. an
- (D) 1. a    2. the    3. a, the    4. an, the    5. a, the



## Pronouns



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Surabhi    -    She  
 2. Omar    -    he  
 3. Uncle & Dad    -    they  
 4. Table    -    it  
 5. Indu & i    -    we

- (B) 1. I    2. Your    3. Us    4. They    5. I    6. You    7. They    8. Me  
9. We    10. I

- (C) 1. They are very tasty.                      2. The teacher likes him.                      3. She is my friend.  
4. He is cooking.                                      5. It is a small town.

- (D) 1. I have two friends.                      2. Their names are happy and honey.  
3. They live in Mumbai.                      4. They like to play cricket.  
5. Their hobbies are gardening and playing.



## Verbs - 1



### Exercises

- (A) 1. like    2. paints    3. bloom    4. reads    5. rings

- (B) Verbs

- Nouns

1. Speak
2. goes
3. wears
4. helps
5. fly
6. bask
7. live
8. drink
9. bakes
10. writes

- lie  
moon, earth  
bala, shirt  
hussain, parents, home  
eagle, air  
dogs  
buds, nests  
milk  
baker, cake  
sahil

- (C) 2. walks slowly                      3. run a race                      4. make noise  
5. drink milk                      6. reads, ramayana                      7. lives in water & land  
8. dancing                      9. runs on the road                      10. roars

- (D) 1. News    2. T.V    3. Hair    4. Fight    5. Friends    6. Patterns  
7. Orange    8. Flowers    9. Letters    10. Clothes



## Verbs - II

- (A) 1. has    2. have    3. has    4. have    5. have





## Models - can, could, may, might



### Exercises

- (A) 1. may      2. might      3. could      4. can      5. might      6. could  
 7. can      8. can
- (B) 1. may      2. might      3. might      4. might      5. may      6. could      7. can



## Short forms



### Exercises

- (A) 1. We have      2. I had      3. are not      4. they had      5. it is  
 6. you have      7. has not      8. have not      9. do not      10. would not
- (B) 1. They're      2. Willn't      3. He's      4. I'd      5. Aren't      6. You've  
 7. Didn't      8. We've



## Adverbs



### Exercises

- (A) 1. anywhere      2. here      3. there      4. nearby      5. fast
- (B) 1. fast      2. easily      3. clearly      4. loudly      5. gently      6. heavily
- (C) 1. fastly      2. beautifully      3. firescely      4. politely      5. softly
- (D) 1. is missing
- (E) 1. yesterday, every morning      2. loudly, now      3. outside, indoors  
 4. upstairs, downstairs      5. abroad, next week



## Preposition



### Exercises

- (A) 1. inside      2. near      3. beside      4. up      5. at      6. on      7. from
- (B) 1. on      2. in
- (C) 1. on      2. at      3. inside, outside      4. on      5. in      6. in

- (D) 1. on      2. in      3. x      4. in      5. x      6. x      7. at      8. at      9. at  
10. in
- (E) With,      At,      At,      In,      In,      At,      With
- (F) 1. in      2. for      3. at      4. from      5. at      6. of      7. at      8. to      9. of  
10. for



## Conjunctions

### Exercises

- (A) 1. Kanika opened her book and began to read.      2. Birds can fly but humans cannot fly.  
3. You can eat the barfi and laddoos.      4. Do not leave because I am coming back.  
5. We could not eat the grapes because they were too sour.
- (B) 1. Indian, chinese      2. Drinks tea, does not drink.      3. Fresh, an eating  
4. her, she is arrogant      5. dance, drama
- (C) 1. and      2. because      3. or      4. but      5. because
- (D) and,      and,      because,      and,      because,      and,      but,      and
- (E) 1. Bheem likes cricket and badminton.  
2. I went to the market because I had to buy of glasses for my grandmother.  
3. Vinita is ill, so she does not want to go to school.  
4. Sonal has bought the book but has not read it yet.  
5. You can reach srinagar by bus or train.



## Interjections

### Exercises

- (A) 1. Alas      2. Oh      3. Bravo      4. Hurrah      5. Hush
- (C) 1. Ah!      2. Ouch!      3. Bravo!      4. Wow!      5. Oops!



## Punctuation

### Exercises

- (A) 2. January, February, March, April, May, June.      3. Penguin. Ostrich, Emu, Kiwi  
4. Cricket, Football, hockey, badminton      5. Pen, pencil, paper





## Reading Comprehension



### Exercises

- (A) 1. a) in his hat (ii) (b) mother (iv)
2. a) Aarav's mother likes apples very much  
b) I think Arav's sister is throwing the apples.
3. a) big b) likes c) give
- (B) 1. a) Ganga, Yamuna and Brahmaputra.  
b) Snow  
c) Mount Everest  
d) Kashmir to Assam  
e) (i) ugly (ii) few
2. a) The Himalayas are located in the north of India.  
b) People go to the hill station for pleasure & relaxation.
- (C) 1. a) Charlie chased a stick in the water.  
b) Charlie could not catch the rabbit as it ran faster than him.  
c) They would have lost their way to their home.  
a) big b) funny  
c) fine d) fast
1. a) Humming birds are the tiniest birds. They can fly great distances.  
b) because they can fly great distance without stopping even once.  
c) The male humming birds are more colourful than female.
2. a) Wonderful b) Small c) Aroma



## Interjections



### Exercises

- (A) good, art, old, water colours, won, lovingly
- (B) tell, hobby, two, study, paint, colours, classes, fun.

## Review 1 (Based on Chapters 1-11)

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- (A) 1. Is it a pen ?      2. Is his father a doctor ?      3. Is Tinu not a good boy ?  
4. Is the sun very hot ?      5. Are the chessies sweet ?

- |     |          |         |
|-----|----------|---------|
| (B) | Woman    | men     |
|     | emperors | empress |
|     | hen      | rooster |
|     | tigers   | tigress |
|     | gods     | goddess |

- (C) 1. me      2. mine      3. he      4. their      5. they

- (D) 1. clever      2. black      3. good      4. sweet      5. cool      6. red      7. there
- 

## Review 2 (Based on Chapters 12-22)

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- (A) 1. Plays      2. bought      3. will come      4. took      5. broke      6. speak  
7. will land

- (B) 1. Can't      2. can      3. can't      4. appointed      5. might win

- (C) 1. away      2. soon      3. where      4. very much      5. forward

- (D) 1. because      2. so      3. or      4. that      5. and