



**Progressive**

# GRAMMAR

**Answer Key**



**7**





# Sentences



## Exercises

(A)

- interrogative
- interrogative
- assertive
- imperative
- imperative
- explanatory
- interrogative
- assertive
- assertive
- imperative
- interrogative
- assertive
- imperative
- assertive

(B) 1. Q 2. S 3. E 4. F 5. C 6. C 7. C

(C)

- Is he running in the marathon?
- Wait outside the room.
- Each of them can do this work.
- Close all the windows.
- Can he run fast?
- Alas! We could not win the contest.
- A number of houses were destroyed.
- His brothers and sisters study in the same school.
- She is the wisest girl I have ever seen.
- The lion is the king of the forest.

(D)

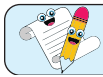
- He was a fond and loving father.
- He looked at the moon from his balcony.
- She gave him a few chapatis and a piece of gur.
- The boys made a rangoli
- Deepika loves dogs.
- They cleaned their room.
- Tara could not answer this question.
- The girl was crying.
- The school has twenty classrooms.
- My best friend is Ruhi.
- He became the monitor.

(E)

- beautiful (C)
- solid (C)
- shining (C)
- English (O)
- happy (C)
- dark (C)
- a car (O)
- breathtaking (C)



# Nouns



## Exercises

(A) **Proper**

**Common**

**Collective**

**Material**

**Abstract**

Meerut  
Jasbir  
Red fort  
Chhavi  
Rohan

letter  
bicycle  
page  
road  
electronics

troop  
flock  
bunch  
shoal  
pack

iron  
cotton  
silver  
wood  
gold  
wool

loyalty  
health  
joy  
sweetness  
truth  
sorrow

wind, plates,  
loaf, mother

- (C) 1.ricket 2.weather 3.ladies 4.leaf 5.deer 6.trousers 7.trout 8.stadium 9.clouds 10.skack  
 11.mother-in-law 12.passes by 13.heroes 14.children 15.news 16.mangoes 17.bread 18.fish  
 19.flour 20.wool 21.loaves 22.economics 23.sceneries 24.excuses 25.politics 26.advice  
 27.mosquitoes

(D) Masculine	Feminine	Common	Nueter
earl	bride	author	newspaper
landlord	milkmaid	governor	gold
elephant	stewards	doctor	earth
stag	goose		spoon,kennel, milk,chick, cub,microscope

**Fun Time :** Down- queen, boar, wizard  
 ,heir  
 Across- giant ,mother, nephew  
 ,mistress



## Articles

### Exercises

- (A) **Countable nouns** - movie, stage, cab, hand, hotel, mystery, servant, impression, handle, inch, paper.  
**Uncountable nouns** - hydrogen, advice, air, bravery, laughter, gossip, sugar, rice, water, night.  
 (B) 1. a 2. an 3. an, an 4. a 5. an 6. a 7. a, an 8. a 9. a 10. a 11. a 12. a 13. an, a 14. an 15. a  
 (C) 1. the 2. the 3. the 4. the 5. (X) 6. the 7. the 8. the 9. a 10. a 11. an 12. the 13. a 14. a 15. the  
 16. (X)



## Pronouns

### Exercises

- (A) 1. me 2. it 3. my, yours 4. they 5. he 6. she, her 7. it  
 (B) 1. whose 2. that 3. whom 4. who 5. whom 6. whose 7. who  
 (C) 1. who 2. whose 3. what 4. what 5. whom 6. who 7. whom 8. what  
 (D) 1. itself 2. myself 3. themselves 4. ourselves 5. herself 6. himself 7. myself 8. herself  
 (E) 1. this 2. that 3. these 4. this 5. this 6. these  
 (F) 1. None/neither 2. Both 3. each 4. each 5. each 6. each 7. either 8. all  
 (G) 1. someone 2. someone 3. someone 4. someone 5. some 6. someone 7. few 8. someone 9. some  
 10. many

**Fun Time :** 1. What 2. yourself 3. this 4. herself, she 5. Both

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## Adjectives

### Exercises

- (A)
- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. whose - interrogative | 13. bright - quality                       |
| 2. strict - quality      | 14. first (that) - quantity, demonstrative |
| 3. that - demonstrative  | 15. your, early - possessive, quality      |
| 4. our - possessive      | 16. funny - quality                        |
| 5. sweet - quality       | 17. which - interrogative                  |
| 6. excellent - quality   | 18. seven - number                         |
| 7. this - demonstrative  |  |
| 8. serious - quality     |  |
| 9. ten - number          |  |
| 10. white - quality      |  |
| 11. eight - number       |  |
| 12. many - quantity      |  |

(B) Comparative	Superlative	Comparative	Superlative
- tastier	tastiest	- wider	widest
- kinder	kindest	- busier	busiest
- lesser	least	- more difficult	most difficult
- wiser	wisest	- more interesting	most interesting
- greater	greatest	- slender	slimmest
- prettier	prettiest	- simpler	simplest
- more stupid	most stupid	- more convenient	most convenient
- rougher	roughest	- greater	greatest
- simpler	simplest	- trimmer	trimmest
- more crowded	most crowded	- friendlier	friendliest
- colder	coldest	- more efficient	most efficient
- faster	fastest	- stricter	strictest
- more honest	most honest	- sillier	silliest
- friendlier	friendliest	- dirtier	dirtiest

(C) 1. older 2. worse 3. more patient 4. higher 5. busiest 6. more difficult 7. more interesting  
8. more populated 9. bigger 10. large

(D) 1. white 2. better 3. most wonderful 4. lower 5. older, more 6. most beautiful 7. more 8. more  
9. bigger, biggest 10. large

**Fun Time :** 1. EFFICIENT 2. IMPATIENT 3. STUBBORN 4. WHOSEST 5. THINNEST  
6. LITTLE



# Verbs

## Exercises

(A) VERBS	TRANSITIVE	INTRANSITIVE	(B) VERBS	TRANSITIVE	INTRANSITIVE
1. Sold	✓		1. speak	✓	
2. play	✓		2. is		✓
3. was		✓	3. don't understand	✓	
4. looked		✓	4. can speak		✓
5. are singing	✓		5. read	✓	
6. is crying		✓	6. write	✓	
7. is boiling		✓	7. know	✓	
8. barked		✓	8. think		
9. sends	✓		9. should ask	✓	✓
10. left		✓	10. teach	✓	
			11. brush up	✓	
(C) Auxiliary verb	Verb they are helping		(D) Main verbs	Helping verbs	
2. do	do		1. write		
3. do	know		2. love		
4. had	left		3.		is
5. is	closed		4. think		do
6. have	made		5. smiled		
7. did	stop		6. answered		
8. is	busy		7. ask		may
9. have	taken		8. write		
			9. smiling		was
(E) 1. is 2. do 3. does 4. did 5. have 6. has			10. going		are
7. did 8. was 9. were 10. are			11. find		may



# Modal Auxiliaries



## Exercises

- (A) 1. could 2. can 3. can 4. can't 5. can 6. can 7. could 8. can 9. can 10. could  
 (B) 1. may 2. might 3. might 4. may 5. may 6. may 7. may 8. may  
 (C) 1. shall 2. shall 3. will 4. will 5. shall 6. shall 7. shall 8. will 9. shall 10. shall  
 (D) 1. must 2. ought to 3. ought to 4. must 5. must 6. ought to 7. must 9. must



# Verbs: finites and non-finites



## Exercises

- (A) 1. hates boiled 2. went to find 3. is walking 4. went  
 5. is learning 6. are running 7. was listening 8. told  
 9. have to win 10. came to see  
 (B) 1. to talk (object) 2. to err (subject) 3. to show (object) 4. to stop (subject) 5. to sleep (object)  
 6. to sing (object) 7. to go (object) 8. to wait (object)

(C) PRESENT		PAST PARTICIPLES		PRESENT		PAST PARTICIPLES	
1. Speaking		spoken		16. teaching		taught	
2. thinking		thought		17. swimming		swim	
3. throwing		thrown		18. playing		played	
4. lying		lied		19. driving		driven	
5. sweeping		swept		20. shouting		shouted	
6. beginning		begun		21. coming		come	
7. singing		sung		22. leaving		left	
8. growing		grown		23. sinking		sunk	
9. cutting		cut		24. blowing		blown	
10. wearing		worn		25. refusing		refused	
11. falling		fallen		26. tearing		torn	
12. winning		won		27. burning		burn	
13. fighting		fought		28. dying		died	
14. hearing		heard		29. getting		got	
15. forgiving		forgiven		30. borrowing		borrowed	

- (D) 1. MoVing 2. BurNt 3. Growing 4. Rented 5. having heard 6. Exciting 7. Swollen 8. Having read  
 9. shocking 10. exciting  
 (E) 1. Tired 2. Having elected 3. Frozen 4. Swept 5. Boiling 6. Flying 7. Wounded 8. Built  
 9. having boiled 10. lost  
 (F) 1. Listening (Object) 2. Doing (Object) 3. waiting (Object) 4. Sleeping (Object) 5. cooking (Object)  
 6. boating (Object) 7. walking (Object) 8. enjoy (Object)  
 (G) 1. Roaring (adjective) 2. Cheering (adjective) 3. Swinging (adjective) 4. Soaring (adjective)  
 5. Climbing (adjective) 6. Racing (adjective) 7. Growing (noun) 8. Sleeping (noun)

- (H) 1. to help 2. playing 3. catching 4. to reach 5. to surrender 6. eating 7. cycling

- (I) 3. she likes to wear newly clean clothes. 4. He bought a bottle of drinking water for eighteen rupees  
 5. The old lady has no habit of cooking now. 6. The jumping of monkeys fell to the ground.  
 4. She is popular for her adopted attitude.  
 5. The Rohit is popular for its adaptable attitude.

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# Simple present & present continuous tense



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Does 2. Do 3. Does 4. Does 5. Does 6. Do  
 (B) 1. has 2. build 3. speak 4. Boils 5. Floats 6. Moves 7. is 8. Sets 9. eat 10. Live  
 (C) 1. am listening 2. study 3. is raining 4. rains 5. has 6. like 7. am studying 8. re playing 9. play  
 10. listen

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# Simple past & present perfect tense



## Exercises

- (A) **Negatives**
- a) He did not cry.
  - a) The eagle did not fly.
  - a) Pratap did not bowl superbly.
  - a) He did not feed the dog.
  - a) He did not phone her.
  - a) She did not lose the key.
  - a) The bus did not come.
  - a) He did not take a taxi.
- (B) 1. He has not captured the photo. 2. She had just finished his lunch. 3. She has not yet woken up.  
 (C) 1. Have repaired 2. Have not answered 3. Have invited 4. Have lived 5. Has not finished  
 (D) 1. left 2. packed 3. has not answered 3. have invited 4. have lived 5. has not finished

## Questions

- b) Did he cry?
- b) Did the eagle fly?
- b) Did Pratap bowl superbly?
- b) Did he feed the dog?
- b) Did he phone her?
- b) Did she lose the key?
- b) Did the bus come?
- b) Did he take a taxi?

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# Present perfect Continuous tense



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Has been listening 2. Has been using 3. Has been doing 4. Has been working 5. Had been ring-  
 -ing 6. Has been standing  
 (B) 1. Has been watching 2. Has been working 3. Has been raining 4. Have been waiting 5. Has been  
 -n talking 6. Has been using

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# Past Continuous and Past perfect tense



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Had burnt, was making 2. Was raining, woke 3. Was going, hit 4. Fell off, was riding  
 5. Started, were playing 6. Was cleaning, found  
 (B) 1.A 2.C 3.G 4.D 5.B 6.E 7.F

## Fun Time :

- When he had read newspaper, he fed his cat
- When he had fed his cat, he watered the plants
- When he had watered the plants, he played cricket
- When he had played cricket, he wrote letters
- When he had written letters, he went to the market

# Expressing the Future



## Exercises

- (A) 1. will visit 2. are having 3. will wait 4. will win 5. am going to water 6. I'm going to water  
7. is going to rain 8. Are you going 9. will see 10. will lend
- (B) 2. I will be visiting my grandparents next month.  
3. They will have lived in that house for ten years by next summer.  
4. She will have finished the work before the meeting starts.  
5. The movie will have started by the time we get to the cinema.

# Adverbs



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Shortly - adv. of time 2. Quite - " degree 3. Completely - " manner 4. Thrice - " number/frequency  
5. Easily - " manner 6. Carefully - adv. of manner 7. Soundly - adv. of manner 8. Very - adv. of degree,  
Hard adv. of manner 9. In - " place 10. Tomorrow - adv. of time
- (B) 1. The girls have just done their homework.  
2. He comes to my house often on Sunday.  
3. Please be here by five tomorrow evening.  
4. She danced beautifully at the party yesterday.  
5. I pick him up regularly at eight PM.  
6. We must always respect our teachers.  
7. She has again topped this year.  
8. He wept bitterly when he heard the news of his failure.  
9. She is still watching TV.  
10. He drove the car carefully through the crowded roads.

# Position of Adverbs



## Exercises

- (A) 1. We were just in time for the train.  
2. She goes for swimming regularly.  
3. I was only kidding.  
4. We should never cause ruckus.  
5. She often falls ill.  
6. We should always handle fireworks with caution.  
7. Rakesh can speak Gujarati fluently.  
8. She usually discusses all the matters with her mother.  
9. He is smart enough to understand your problem.  
10. Though he is young, he is fairly wise.

# Subject Verb Agreement



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Has 2. Is 3. Was 4. Are 5. Has 6. Is 7. Was 8. Is 9. Was 10. Am 11. Were 12. Has 13. Is

- (B) 2. Politics give people a chance to help the country.  
 3. Rabies is caused if a mad dog bites you.  
 4. The most famous cities in Paris are located in the southern area.  
 5. A large number of tourists visit China every year.  
 6. Your hard work and determination is not sufficient to make you a winner.



## Prepositions

### Exercises

- (A) 1. To 2. In 3. Beside 4. Above 5. Over 6. According to 7. Along 8. On 9. On 10. Between  
 (B) 1. Provided 2. According 3. Expecting 4. During 5. Barred 6. Including 7. Considering 8. Accepting  
 9. Following 10. During  
 (C) 1. When he came to school in his slippers 2. On my way 3. Out of luck 4. When he has to speak in public  
 5. In peril 6. Able to hear 7. On the phone 8. To home



## Conjunctions

### Exercises

- (A)  
 1. Then - subordinating  
 2. For - coordinating  
 3. Unless - subordinating  
 4. If - subordinating  
 5. Whether - subordinating  
 6. Though - subordinating  
 7. Either - or - coordinating  
 8. Because - subordinating  
 9. When - subordinating  
 10. But - coordinating
- (B)  
 1. Not only, but also  
 2. Either, or  
 3. Not only, but also  
 4. Although, yet  
 5. No sooner, than  
 6. As, as  
 7. Either, or  
 8. Hardly, when  
 9. As, as  
 10. No sooner, than
- (C) 1. You can take the bus, or walk to the station.  
 2. You can have pizza or pasta.  
 3. He is good at both singing and dancing.  
 4. He was tired, but he continued to work on his project.  
 5. The book was interesting but the movie was boring.  
 6. I like neither coffee nor tea.  
 7. We can go to the park or stay home and watch a movie.  
 8. Both the cake and the cookies were delicious.



## Simple, compound and complex sentences

### Exercises

- (A) 1. Complex 2. Simple 3. Complex 4. Complex 5. Complex 6. Complex 7. Simple 8. Compound  
 9. Compound 10. Simple 11. Compound

(B) ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

1. that we are going to climb  
 2. which was built by Shah Jahan  
 3. who was born in Oxford  
 4. who is very good  
 5. whom you met yesterday

TYPE

- defining  
 non-defining  
 non-defining  
 non-defining  
 non-defining

NOUN/PRONOUN

- mountain  
 the Taj Mahal  
 Peter Fernandes  
 father  
 Uncle

(C) 1.1. until 2. where 3. as 4. as 5. so that

(D) 1. who is the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh

3. whoever phoned us

5. whether or not she should go camping

2. that she will get the job at the Times of India

4. that he'd be on time for the party



## Joining Sentences



### Exercises

(A) 1.1. The school needs everyone to be punctual.

3. Gandhi went to England to study law.

5. The baby is too small to walk.

7. He is working very hard to perform well in exam.

(B) 1. Seeing a bus, she boarded it.

3. Opening the drawer, he put the notebook inside.

5. It being very cold, we were shivering.

7. Having failed twice, he did not try again.

(C) 1. Return the money, or I shall report to the principal.

3. They not only come late but also go away early.

5. The moon showed up in the sky, and it became dark.

6. You must follow traffic rules, otherwise you may be fined. 7. We were tired; still we didn't take a break.

8. The thief jumped over the wall and ran away.

10. We had lost the key; therefore, we had to break open the lock.

(D) 1. We are planning to spend our vacation in Yercaud, which is a hill station in South India.

2. We are celebrating the death anniversary of Dr. Prodyuman, who was a great scientist.

3. Dr. Rajendra Prasad, who was the first President of India, is no longer alive.

4. We ascended the mountain, which was more than 2500 mts. above the sea level.

5. This is our old house, which was built by my grandfather.

6. This is the bus that will take you to the mall.

7. Riya, who is my friend, met me in the hospital.

8. We visited Allahabad to which Jawaharlal Nehru belonged.

9. The man whom you met yesterday, is a lawyer.

10. He whose name is Adinah, is our class monitor

2. Her father wants her to become a scientist.

4. The box is too heavy to lift.

6. The sum is too difficult to solve.

8. He was overjoyed to hear the semester results.

2. Being honest, she will not cheat us.

4. Finding the shake yummy, I drank it.

6. Coming home, she found his door broken.

8. The rain having stopped, we sat in the garden.

2. He worked day and night, so he fell sick.

4. He is twenty, but he looks older.

7. We were tired; still we didn't take a break.

9. He can neither see nor hear.



## Active and Passive Voice



### Exercises

(A) 1. ✓ 2. ✓ (other sentences can't be changed into passive voice)

(B) 1. This letter was posted by me. 2. Our old car was sold by us. 3. The bell was rung by the neighbors.

4. We are being helped by the lab assistant to measure the salt. 5. This payment has been made by my mother.

6. The dishes are being washed by the maid. 7. The late comers had been scolded by the principal.

(C) (D)

1. Butter is obtained from milk.

2. All his friends will be invited.

3. The door was closed by the old man.

4. The picture was painted.

5. The bell was rung.

6. This statue was sculpted by my brother.

1.1. The incident was described to me by her.

I was described the incident by her.

2. A new PSP was bought for me by my father.

I was bought a new PSP by my father.

3. The food was served to the guest by the host.

The guest was served the food by the host.

4. Her pet was shown to me by her.  
I was shown her pet (by her).
6. Fifty rupees have been lent to him by me.  
He has been lent fifty rupees by me.

5. A treat is owed to him by me.  
He is owed a treat by me.
7. His stamp book was lent to me by Amit.  
I was lent his stamp book by Amit.



## Direct and Indirect Speech



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Rashi said that she had reached the platform at ten.  
2. Mukti said that she had not told a lie.  
3. The great grandfather said that it might rain.  
4. Anuj said that the teacher had been absent the previous day.  
5. Sunita said that that old man could not read.  
6. He told me that he had saved a stray dog the previous week.  
7. He said that the climate of Delhi is warm.  
8. The captain said that they had to play as a team.  
9. Ganesh said that she had given him a present.  
10. The teacher tells the students that the sun is at the center of the solar system.
- (B) 1. The officer asked my why I wasn't working.  
2. He asked me who lived there.  
3. Patel asked me if I knew her name.  
4. The child asked his mother when they were going to Kashmir.  
5. The teacher asked the student which was the largest planet in our solar system.  
6. Abdul asked Latif if he could speak more slowly.  
7. He asked me if I had gone to school the previous day.  
8. John asked me if Mr. Philip lived there.  
9. He asked when I would return.  
10. The mother asked her son if he had any money.
- (C) 1.1. The teacher told the boys to sit down.  
2. Mother told Ann to listen to her elder sister.  
3. The doctor advised me not to eat junk food.  
4. Father warned Seema not to spend all her time playing with her friends.  
5. She commanded the class to bring their friends along.  
6. Mary requested not to ask her any questions.  
7. Amy urged me to wait till the next match.  
8. He told Jane to go to her home then.  
9. He suggested that they should watch the match.  
10. I suggested that we should wait for our friends.
- (D) 1. 1. She exclaimed with joy that it was a very lovely picture.  
2. She exclaimed that it was very cruel of him. 3. She exclaimed that that little dog was a nuisance.  
4. The mother exclaimed with concern and told her daughter that she had fallen very badly.  
5. The boys exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.  
6. Nora exclaimed with dismay that she had misplaced her spectacles once again.  
7. She exclaimed with wonder that he was a very intelligent boy.  
8. He cried out in wonder that he was rich.  
9. The little boy exclaimed with surprise that he was very tall.  
10. The old man exclaimed with sorrow that he had lost all his money.



# Punctuation



## Exercises

- (A) 1. "My God!" he said as I drew him in.  
 2. "We aren't going to give him any gift," he said. "He didn't want any."  
 3. "Why did you purchase so many mangoes?" I asked him.  
 4. On Monday, the Chief Minister is coming to our school.  
 5. I said to my parents, "This is the most important game of the season."  
 6. He said to me, "Please take your seat."  
 7. Rajan ate two apples, five oranges, and one pomegranate.  
 8. The following are the primary colours: red, blue, and yellow.  
 9. "She is very careless," said the teacher.



# Homophones



## Exercises

- (A) 1. ring 2. meet 3. story 4. prey 5. stationery 6. brake 7. route 8. stationary 9. weather 10. fail
- (B) 1. \*meat\* - food, animal tissue  
 - I am going to buy some meat for dinner.  
 \*meet\* - to come into contact  
 - I will meet you at the park.
2. \*story\* - a narrative  
 - I love reading a story.  
 \*storey\* - a level or floor in a building  
 - This building has five storeys.
3. \*week\* - a period of seven days  
 - I will be on a vacation for a week.  
 \*weak\* - lacking strength or power  
 - I am feeling weak after being sick.
4. \*check\* - to examine or inspect something  
 - Can you check the oil in the car?  
 \*cheque\* - a written order directing a bank to pay an amount  
 - I will send you a cheque for the deposit.
5. \*tire\* - to become weary/exhausted  
 - I am tired after working all day.  
 \*tyre\* - rubber ring surrounding a wheel  
 - I need to replace the tyre on my bike.
6. \*principal\* - highest ranking person  
 - The principal of the school is very strict.  
 \*principle\* - a fundamental truth  
 - The principle of gravity states that objects fall towards the ground.
7. \*right\* - correct  
 - You are right.  
 \*write\* - to create written words  
 - She writes legibly.
8. \*peal\* - ringing sounds  
 - The peal of bells filled the air.  
 \*peel\* - outer layer of something  
 - Can you peel the banana for me?
9. \*idle\* - not working  
 - The boy sat idle in the park.  
 \*idol\* - someone who is greatly admired/worshipped  
 - She is my idol.
10. \*grate\* - to scrape something to produce small pieces  
 - Can you grate cheese for me?  
 \*great\* - very good/excellent  
 - That's a great idea, let's do it!
- (C) 1. plane → plain 2. whole → hole 3. root → route 4. no → know 5. storey → story



# Synonyms



## Exercises

- (A) 1. reveal 2. hide 3. unite 4. wait 5. reason 6. renowned 7. hidden 8. astonished 9. compassionate

10. inanimate 11. achievement 12. middle 13. courageous 14. permit 15. discard 16. short  
17. freedom 18. disorder 19. easy 20. agile 21. gentle 22. conceal 23. banish 24. abrupt  
25. sorrow 26. joyful 27. finish 28. awful 29. blame 30. sickness

(B) 1. a 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. c 8. c 9. d 10. b

(C) 1. death 2. outside 3. choose 4. top 5. forgive 6. strange 7. sleepy 8. disappeared  
9. annual 10. sure 11. permitted 12. still



## Antonyms



### Exercises

(A) 1. d 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. b 6. d 7. d 8. c 9. d 10. d

(B) violent - domestic - increase - departure - expensive - floor - present - asleep - wrong - ugly  
- report(s) - stale - deep - friend - exit

(C) 1. big 2. invisible 3. curable 4. irregular 5. obedient 6. alternate 7. good behaviour 8. inspire  
9. immovable 10. appeared

**Fun Time :** 1. descend 2. disallow 3. inactive 4. irregular 5. unfavourable 6. untimely  
7. uninvited 8. independent 9. unpopular 10. insoluble 11. unknowingly  
12. illegal 13. discontinue 14. untidy



## Forming Adjectives from Nouns



### Exercises

(A) 1. needy 2. dutiful 3. sunny 4. painful 5. truthful 6. daily 7. silky 8. revengeful 9. rainy 10. dusty

(B) 1. guilty 2. cloudy 3. hoary 4. daily 5. peaceful 6. risky 7. foggy

8. monthly



## Forming Nouns from Verbs



### Exercises

(A) 1. discovery 2. imagination 3. selection 4. connection 5. enjoyment 6. choice 7. generation  
8. marriage 9. advice 10. refusal 11. imagination 12. rejection 13. advertisement 14. entrance  
15. service 16. government 17. judgment 18. explosion 19. reversal 20. knowledge 21. comparison  
22. circulation 23. improvement 24. prediction 25. discussion 26. death 27. creation

(B) 1. reduction 2. achievement 3. revision 4. division 5. invention 6. advice 7. invitation 8. performance

(C) 1. correction 2. reflection 3. admission 4. discovery 5. agreement 6. payment



## Words Followed by Prepositions



### Exercises

(A) 1. apology for 2. over 3. for 4. in 5. of 6. across 7. to 8. to 9. of 10. with 11. at 12. for 13. for 14. about  
15. for



## One word Substitution

- (A) 1.VOLUNTEER 2.STUDIO 3.INSOLUBLE 4.LABORATORY 5.ASTRONOMER  
(B) 1.done or given of one's own free will.  
2. A person who owns or work in a shop selling fresh fruits/vegetables .  
3.A system of government by the whole population or all the eligible members of a state,typically through elected representatives  
4.unable to see  
5.An area in which animals are kept in captivity and put on display for public.  
6.(of an office or position) given as an honour,without the normal duties.  
7.being the only one of its kind, unlike anything else.  
(C) 1.greengrocer 2.library 3.zoo 4.illegible 5.present 6 democratic 7.suitcase 8.parking  
(D) 1.pedestrian 2.opaque 3.century 4.audience 5.museum 6.autobiography 7.incredible

**Fun Time :** 1.b 2.a 3.b 4.b 5.a 6.a 7.a 8.a



## Similes

- (A) 1. swan 2. lion 3. rock 4. lamb 5. daisy  
(B) 1. The rock was as hard as a diamond, making it difficult to break.  
2. He walked as proud as an emperor after winning the competition.  
3. Her intentions were as pure as milk, with no hidden motives.  
4. The dancer moved as graceful as a swan across the stage.  
5. During the exam, the classroom was as quiet as a lamb!  
6. The room was as blue as the sky on a clear day.  
7. He remained as cool as a cucumber despite the stressful situation.  
8. After the workout, the cold drink was as cool as ice.  
9. The children were as lively as a puppy during playtime.  
10. The baby's skin felt as soft as cotton.



## Idioms

- (A) 1. e 2. d 3. a 4. h 5. b 6. g 7. c 8. f  
(B) 1. time 2. unturned 3. someone 4. the wheel 5. lines 6. (hatchet) 7. opportunity  
8. new leaf  
(C) 1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. b 7. b