



Orchid



Progressive

GRAMMAR

Answer Key



8

B

a





Sentences and Phrases



Exercises

(A)

1. My parents and my brother have gone to Goa
2. She met her teacher.
3. Neeru has come first in the race.
4. The man gave him a bag.
5. The earth revolves around the sun.
6. Barking dogs seldom bite.

(B)

- Direct object
1. my apology
 2. a good advice
 3. wooden horse
 4. story
 5. English
 6. pen
 7. salt
 8. gift

Indirect object

- me
-
them
Nutan
him
me
me

(C) 1. very sick 2. polite child 4. tired 8. beautiful

(D) 1. interrogative (?) 2. declarative (.) 3. exclamatory (!) 4. declarative (.) 5. declarative (.)

6. exclamatory (!) 7. declarative (.) 8. declarative (.)

(E) 2. the printed matter 3. a loud roar 4. to win the online quiz 5. to draw

(F) 2. on duty that day watchman 3. participant from Mumbai 4. mangoes fresh and tasty

5. Bobby who was studying here

(G) ADVERB PHRASE

1. in a generous manner
2. with all my heart
3. most of the children's holidays
4. in those days
5. a healthy lifestyle

VERB MODIFIED

- accept
supported
spend
used
spend

KIND OF ADVERB

- manner
manner
time
time
manner

(H) 1. with illustrations - adjective phrase

2. today - adverb

3. from Dubai - adjective phrase

4. in the living room - adverb phrase

5. to write poems - noun phrase

6. in every possible place - adverb phrase

7. in India - adverb phrase

8. in black coat - adjective phrase

9. of five years - adjective phrase



Nouns



Exercises

(A)

COMMON

1. day, hill, land, flesh, man
- 2.
3. school, singer, day, khadi, function, company, actors, teachers, skit, era, symbol

PROPER

- Friday
Redfort
India

ABSTRACT

- truth, modesty, brilliance, glory, idea
patriotism

COLLECTIVE

- choir

(B) ***Singular** – formula, leaf, father-in-law, radius, heroine, angle, side, advice, home, floor, electricity, painting, sound, darkness, milk, syllabus, cotton, measles, climate, spectacles

***Plural** – formulas/formulae, trousers, loaves, leaves, wives, fathers-in-law, radii, heroines, angles, sides, binoculars, syllabi/syllabuses

(C) 1. The fish swam into the nets. 2. The king and the princes sat comfortably.

3. My sisters-in-law are doctors. 4. There are wolves in the jungle

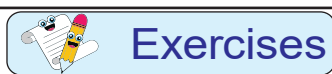
(D) ***Countable*** – bunch, job, garment, victory, cheque, report, angle, coin, triangle, word

Uncountable – sugar, honesty, childhood, poetry, smoke, money, pride, chemistry, advice, work, shopping, patience, heart, freedom

(E) 1.neuter 2.feminine 3.masculine 4.masculine 5.feminine 6.masculine 7.niuter 8.common
9.masculine 10.masculine 11.neuter 12.masculine 13.neuter 14.common 15.feminine 16.feminine
17.masculine 18.feminine 19.masculine 20.masculine 21.masculine 22.masculine 23.masculine
24.masculine 25.neuter 26.common 27.common



Pronouns



(A) 1. my, I, it 2. you, me 3. Our, us, their 4. He, his 5. his, We, him

(B) 1. whom 2. who 3. that 4. whom 5. that 6. Who 7. whose 8. which 9. who 10. who

(C) 1. which 2. who 3. What 4. Whose 5. What 6. What 7. Which 8. Who

(D) 1. ourselves 2. himself 3. ourselves 4. herself 5. herself 6. itself 7. themselves

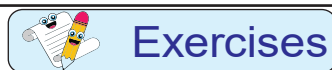
(E) 1. this 2. this 3. that 4. those 5. that 6. these 7. this 8. these

(F) 1. None 2. Either 3. Each 4. Neither 5. Everyone 6. either 7. Each 8. either

(G) 1. Some 2. Everything 3. anybody 4. everything 5. everybody 6. something 7. none 8. someone



Determiners



(A) 1. an 2. X 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. X 7. X

(B) 1. a, the, a, a 2. the, a 3. the, a 4. the 5. the 6. the, the, a 7. a, the 8. a

(C) 1. an 2. the 3. X 4. the 5. X 6. X 7. an 8. the 9. X 10. X

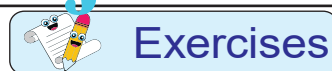
(D) 1. any 2. some 3. any 4. some 5. any

(E) 1. few 2. a few 3. little 4. few 5. a little

(F) 1. much 2. many 3. much 4. much 5. many 6. many



Adjectives



(A) golden, pretty, black, pale-yellow, spotted, black and white, lovely, golden, yellowish, black, black, red, red, long, strong, pure, long, sticky, favourite, large, black, three, white, glossy

ADJECTIVES	KIND	ADJECTIVES	KIND
1. neither	distributive	9. enough	quantity
2. correct	quality	10. whose	interrogative
3. much	quantity	11. angry	quality
4. packed	quality	12. neither	distributive
5. muddy	quality	13. correct	quality
6. heavy	quantity		
7. delicious	quality		
8. two	number		

(C) COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE	COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE
1. more hateful	most hateful	sillier	silliest
harder	hardest	meaner	meanest
more terrible	most terrible	more delicious	most delicious
more stupid	most stupid	more generous	most generous
more famous	most famous	more polite	most polite
more serious	most serious	more painful	most painful
more mysterious	most mysterious	more valuable	most valuable
more enjoyable	most enjoyable	greener	greenest
nicer	nicest	busier	busiest
quieter	quietest	more brilliant	most brilliant
more wonderful	most wonderful	cheaper	cheapest
finer	finest	whiter	whitest

(D) 1. easier 2. expensive 3. big 4. coldest 5. the best 6. more 7. the largest 8. the greatest

(E) 1. tallest building 2. as polluted as 3. the longest 4. is the heaviest land animal

5. is the shortest day of the year 6. the most intelligent 7. the greatest book of all times

8. as pleasing as good as 9. most difficult words 10. most valuable things

11. most beautiful dress wrapped up the store 12. most notable sites in India



Verbs and Auxiliaries



Exercises

(A) 1. cut - transitive 2. like - transitive 3. were swimming - intransitive 4. cleaned - transitive
5. boiled - transitive 6. use - transitive 7. broke - transitive 8. find - transitive

(B) AUXILIARY VERB	MAIN VERB	(C)	(D)	(E)
1. -	delivered	1. Could	1. might	2. We may/might go by bus.
2. does not	like	2. Can	2. may not	3. He may/might buy it next
3. did	come	3. Cannot	3. may not	month.
4. has	read	4. Can	4. may	4. We may/might go to Shimla.
5. was	-	5. Could not	5. might	5. I may/might choose science.
6. has	-	6. Could	6. May	
7. are	-	7. Can		
8. is	-	8. Cannot		

(F) 1. will 2. shall 3. will 4. will 5. will 6. will 7. shall

(G) 1. would not 2. would 3. would 4. should 5. would 6. would 7. would

(H) 1. must not 2. ought not to 3. ought not to 4. ought to 5. must not 6. ought to 7. must

(I) 1. May I ask a question? 2. Can I go now? 3. You can go now. 4. The train might arrive late.

5. Can you swim across the river? 6. My grandpa could read without glasses even at seventy.

7. He can't go out.

(J) 1. might 2. can't 3. could 4. should 5. would 6. may 7. can

(K) 1. would 2. must 3. ought to 4. could 5. should 6. must 7. could

(L) 1. You should use a handkerchief instead of a tissue paper.

2. You should keep to the right while walking.

3. You should revise your answers in your spare time.

4. You should prepare well for your exams. You shouldn't get nervous during the exams. You should not cheat!

5. When you are walking, you should cross the road at the zebra crossing.

6. You should walk or cycle short distances instead of driving.

7. You should not throw away your old toys. You should pass them on to others in need.



Finite and Non-Finite Verbs

Exercises

- (A) 1. to become (C) 2. to go (O) 3. to watch (O) 4. to go (C) 5. to tell (O) 6. to lift (O) 7. to go (O)
8. to address (O) 9. to win (O) 10. to come (O)
- (B) 1. leave 2. come 3. Walk, go 4. to get 5. come 6. to enter 7. drink milk 8. to collect 9. go
10. to do
- (C) 1. tired 2. self-cleaning 3. grown-up 4. retired 5. interesting 6. wounded 7. hungry 8. boiled
- (D) 1. pleasing 2. worried 3. deserted 4. defeated 5. injured 6. bought 7. ripe 8. stolen 9. exciting
10. stitched
- (E) 1. flying 2. exciting 3. printing 4. publishing 5. spoken 6. waiting 7. stolen 8. moving
9. eating 10. trained
- (F) 1. singing (S) 2. drowning (O) 3. working (O) 4. talking (O) 5. carelessness (O) 6. traveling (S)
- (G) 1. to help 2. to know 3. put 4. punish 5. to keep 6. go, play 7. have 8. to know 9. to find, to do
10. to sit
- (H) 1. painting 2. kite-flying 3. sky-diving 4. writing 5. learning 6. doing 7. swimming 8. thinking
9. playing 10. playing



Verbs- The Present Tense

Exercises

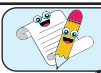
- (A) Mrs. Veena Kashyap, the Principal, reaches the school at 7:00 AM.
At 7:30 AM, she addresses the assembly.
She takes a round of the school at 8:00 AM.
From 8:30 AM to 10:00 AM, she meets parents and other visitors.
She takes a tea break at 10:00 AM.
From 10:30 AM to 12:30 PM, she meets the students and teachers and discusses plans with the Student Council Members.
At 12:30 PM, she has lunch.
From 1:00 PM to 2:30 PM, she meets with administrative officers to discuss issues.
- (B) 1. Ram does not help his father in the kitchen.
2. I am not tired.
3. People are not following the traffic rules.
4. Diati is not helping her friend in need.
5. Vijay does not cooperate with his classmates
- (C) 1. My mother has tried to make me drink milk regularly.
2. We have planned to buy you a bicycle.
3. His father bought tickets for the movie.
4. Who had presented a speech on the occasion of Teachers' Day?
5. Neha and Tanu have done their project work together.
6. We have helped our teachers to organise the Republic Day programme.
7. My brother has skipped regularly.
- | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| (E) 1. eat, am eating | (F) 1. has been resting | (G) 1. Who is he? |
| 2. see, is seeing | 2. have been planning | - Is he ___? |
| 3. speaks, is speaking | 3. has been baking, has been cooking | - Have you seen ___? |
| 4. does, is doing | 4. has been working, has been affecting | 2. Where are you going ___? |
| 5. gives, is giving | 5. have been planning | - Are you staying ___? |
| | | - Are staying ___? |

- (H) 1. completing my assignment, been playing games!
2. doing / shouting / lying / are you scared / look / will come

- (I) 1. do not wait, you must take part
2. Do you believe ___?
3. Is the baby crying? Does it not like ___?
4. Are you listening to ___?
5. Kamka wears ___.
6. Is she cooking, shall I cook?
7. Does it cost ___?
8. Has just started ___.
9. Is pulling ___.
10. Expects ___.
11. Are you irritating ___?
12. Has been completed ___.



Verbs- The Past Tense



Exercises

- (A) 1. noticed, came, finished, put, got, was, didn't care, put
2. saw, drank, put, boarded, left, worried, saw, carried

- (B) 1. I was watching a movie
2. I was having lunch
3. I was sleeping
4. I was working on my computer
5. I was reading a book

- (C) 1. cycled, came, was going, managed, did not hit
2. saw, looked, did not see
3. met, went, went, had, were waiting
4. was walking, heard, was following, started

- (D) 1. broke
2. went
3. told, had seen
4. had taken

- (E) 1. had not seen him before
2. had not flown before
3. had not played before
4. had not seen there before

- (F) 1. since 2. since
3. for 4. for
5. since

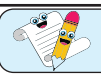
- (G) 1. Ruffians had been shooting slogans for two hours
2. Sneha had been working in this bank as a cashier since 1987
3. The principal had been looking into the allegations since 2018
4. Dense fog had been disrupting many rail and air services for three days
5. Hans Mimdsen had been taking the students to Antarctica for three years

- (H) 1. used to take 2. used to climb 3. used to have 4. used to be
5. used to be 6. used to live 7. used to drink

- (I) 1. were eating 2. have known 3. had been travelling 4. has lived 5. walked 6. were having



Verbs- The Future Tense



Exercises

- (A) 1. going to 2. will 3. are going to 4. going to 5. will 6. will 7. is going to

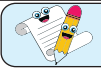
- (B) 1. going to complain 2. am not going to have 3. are you going to call 4. am going to tell
5. not going to accept 6. am going to write a letter

- (C) 1. will be sleeping 2. would have reached
3. you will still be doing 4. will be writing
5. would have spent 6. will be staying

- (D)- (attempt yourself)



Adverbs



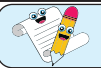
Exercises

- (A) 1. certainly - affirmation
today - time
2. When - interrogative
3. Why - interrogative
not - negation
4. early - time
5. —
6. where - relative
7. positively - affirmation
8. very - degree
harsh - manner

- (B) 1. soon 2. carefully 3. How
4. certainly 5. How 6. once
7. early 8. extremely
(C) 1. fast 2. patiently
3. comfortably 4. nervously
5. quickly 6. thoroughly
7. steadily 8. cordial
(D) 1. My uncle spoke to me twice this morning.
2. She never misbehaves in the class.
3. Benjamin sang beautifully at the party.
4. The car had been repaired carefully.
5. They will reach here at five tomorrow.
6. She wept bitterly.
7. The match will be played at the National Stadium tomorrow.
8. Jyogant is strong enough to lift this box.



Clauses

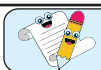


Exercises

- (A) 2. The bus broke down(MC); So i reached office late(SC)
3. Shanaya had a nice basket(MC); that was full of toys (SC)
4. Learn to write neatly (MC); as i showed you yesterday (SC)
5. My father wanted to watch the match (MC); but my brother was keen to watch a play(CC)
6. Anu bought the pencils(MC); and i bought the pens.(CC)
(B) 1. How the team lost the match 2. that he was not at home
3. that she has forgotten the keys at home 4. that my dues will be closed.
(C) 1. NP- of the monitor's absence 2. NP- of his selection as the head boy of the school.
3. NC- that the monitor was absent 4. NP -a clear answer
5. NC- that he was chosen the head boy of the school
(D) 1. AP- made in China 2. AC- that is lying on the table 3. AP- with a generous heart.
4. AC- who took six wickets against Chennai super kings.
5. AC- who scored a century in the match.
6. AC- where the annual auction was taking place.



Relative Clauses



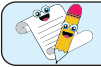
Exercises

- (A) 1. who 2. who 3. who 4. which 5. which 6. that
(B) 1. you're going to see 2. you had to do 3. I invited 4. the travel agent suggested to us
5. Ritu is wearing 6. She wanted to visit 7. you lost 8. we hired
(C) 1. We stayed at 2. you were looking for 3. I applied for 4. I work with 5. You can rely on
6. You have been looking for 7. I saw you with
(D) 1. What 2. that 3. what 4. what 5. what 6. that 7. that

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Verb Forms in Conditional Sentences



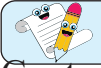
Exercises

- (A) 1. expand 2. will be 3. will succeed 4. would tell 5. were 6. lived 7. don't hurry 8. would travel
9. had come 10. had called 11. started 12. would have caught 13. am 14. would have played

15



Subject - Verb Argument



Exercises

- (A) 1. Some of the carrots are rotten. 2. Gupta and Company have hired the playground for the ceremony
3. A driver and the children are on their way. 4. Neither my son nor her daughter are working.
5. Either of the song is used.
(B) 1. is 2. are 3. was 4. was 5. is 6. are 7. are 8. are 9. is 10. are 11. is 12. is
(C) 1. were 2. are 3. have 4. weigh 5. make 6. go 7. plans

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Prepositions



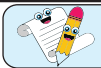
Exercises

- (A) 1. at 2. in 3. below 4. on 5. to 6. between 7. against 8. in
(B) 1. in 2. until 3. during 4. from, to 5. for 6. on 7. by 8. in 9. in 10. since 11. at 12. during 13. for
14. until 15. by
(C) 1. by 2. into 3. across 4. with 5. by 6. by 7. by 8. along 9. towards 10. by
(D) 1. in 2. for 3. in 4. in 5. between 6. in 7. to 8. in
(E) 1. in 2. at 3. to 4. to 5. for 6. to 7. in 8. to

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Conjunctions



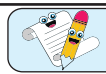
Exercises

- (A) 1. therefore 2. so 3. and 4. either 5. but 6. or 7. or 8. and 9. but 10. and
(B) 1. she can go to the college either by bus or by an auto rickshaw.
2. He visited the library several times but did not find the book he wanted.
3. he was very poor still he used to give food to beggars.
4. Rina likes to read story books as well as biographies of great people.
5. He is lazy, whereas his elder brother is very active.
6. Neither the teachers nor the students enjoyed the magic show.
(C) 1. but it had good acting 2. and it prospered 3. but she is staying home 4. or she is staying home
5. either study in fail.
(D) 1. that 2. if 3. whether 4. that
(E) 1. 1. The ground was wet, therefore they did not play yesterday.
2. The house looks as good as new since it was painted recently.
3. The teacher did not pardon him as he did not apologize for troubling other children.
4. He had few friends as he is a shy boy.
5. The old man was upset because the children laughed when he fell on the road.
6. The box was too heavy; as a result, he could not lift it on his own.
7. You must leave for your home since you're getting late.
8. Ramesh was ill, so he could not come to the club.

5. We know that you will succeed soon. 6. We live in a cottage which has a thatched roof.
- (C) 1. having agreed to the terms, he surrendered. 2. She is too ill to attend the meeting.
3. Being excited he jumped and shouted. 4. He donates money to help the poor.
5. Having lost the battle the soldiers retreated.
- (D) 1. She bought many dresses in addition to many pairs of shoes.
2. Unfortunately the train collided with another train. 3. The driver was fined for ignoring the red light.
4. He broke the window pane naughtily.
- (E) 1. Delhi the capital of India, has many world famous monuments.
2. My father, a scholar, loves to read scriptures.
3. The building, a skyscraper, was completed in the previous month.
4. Pandit Birju Maharaj, a classical dancer, has performed in many countries.
- (F) 1. Rohan quickly wrote the correct answer. 2. He will certainly attend the meeting.
3. I unexpectedly met my classmate yesterday.



Transformation of Sentences



Exercises

- (A) 1. Keerti is worse than any other student in the class.
No other student in the class is as bad as Keerti.
2. Mumbai is the densest city.
No other city is as dense as Mumbai.
3. Platinum is the most precious metal.
No other metal is as precious as platinum.
4. An elephant is larger than any other animal.
An elephant is the largest animal.
5. No other train is as fast as the Shatabdi Express.
The Shatabdi Express is faster than all other trains.
6. The Taj Mahal is more beautiful than any other monument.
The Taj Mahal is the most beautiful monument.
7. A boat is not as large as a ship.
A ship is the largest when compared to a boat.
8. I am taller than my sister.
My sister is not as tall as me.
- (B) 1. Milk is sold at eight rupees a litre.
2. Was your address known by him?
3. By whom was this house built?
4. The chief guest was garlanded by us.
5. Aamir was selected as the Captain.
6. Elders should be respected.
7. This oil is used for cooking.
8. The bridge is being repaired.
- (C) 1. Who drove the car?
2. Someone set the car on fire.
3. People use mustard oil for cooking.
4. Rain has damaged the bridge.
5. Let them close the hospital.
6. Anu is cooking fish.
7. People can do the work in two days.
8. Who discovered America?
- (D) 1. The tea was so hot that it could not be drunk.
2. The lesson was so difficult that it could not be understood.
3. The room was so small that it could not accommodate five people.
4. It is never so late that it can not be mended.
5. He is too slow to reach in time.
- (E) 1. This door is too old to be repaired. 2. he was too old to climb the stairs. 3. The watch is too costly for me to buy. 4. They were too foolish to keep their mouths shut. 5. He is too slow to reach in time
- (F) 1. he loved her sincerely. 2. An invitation was not sent to us. 3. The policeman gave them punishment. 4. he is a proud person because of his speed. 5. It was lucky that we reached on time
6. He climbed the tree easily. 7. His jokes bring no amusement to us. 8. He fought with courage.
- (G) 1. how terribly cold it is! 2. how good the news is! 3. he is very wise. 4. It is very sad that we have lost the match 5. If only I could dance like a peacock! 6. I wish I were a king. 7. I wish I had a cup of tea. 8. The night is very lovely.
- (H) 1. you cannot get roses from an apple tree. 2. One cannot forget Gandhiji 3. Nobody can like such a stupid man. 4. Can one please everyone? 5. Nobody is immortal 6. Winter days are shorter than summer days 7. Hasn't everyone heard of Netaji 8. Nobody will accept such behaviour.

- (I) 1. She did not accept my invitation. 2. Nile is a very long river 3. She is happy with you
 4. No sooner did he see the tiger than he ran away. 5. As soon as we reached the theatre, the film began
 6. Kolkata is more crowded than Delhi. 7. The book is so difficult that it cannot be read.
- (J) 1. he must go and finish the work. 2. you must work hard or you will not win the prize.
 3. he was ill so he could not work hard. 4. I had to finish the work but I could finish it before sunset.
 5. They had not completed the work by sunset so they had to work late into the night.
 6. He gave me some money and he also gave me a book to read. 7. He walked very fast so that he could
 catch the train. 8. I heard the noise and I left the bed. 9. He was poor, but he was happy.
 10. He was ill, so he could not come to school.
- (K) 1. The birds dispersed as the clouds started raining. 2. The boy died after meeting with an accident
 3. The man's strange behaviour pained me. 4. He was punished for his greed. 5. Despite taking every
 care, the accident happened.

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Active Voice and Passive Voice



Exercises

- (A) 1. The shop will be closed by them tomorrow. 2. The roads are being repaired by them.
 3. The patient was being examined by the doctor. 4. The elders must be respected by us.
 5. The prize may be won by him. 6. A new bridge over the river has been built by them.
- (B) 2. He was awarded a prize for his bravery by them.
 A prize was awarded to him for his bravery.
 3. A new shirt was given to her by her father.
 She was given a new shirt by her father.
 4. Salaries were paid to the workers by the manager on time.
 The workers were paid their salaries by the manager on time.
 5. Her help was offered by Dipika.
 6. A movie was shown to us by them.
 We were shown a movie by them.
 7. A camera was bought for him by his aunt.
 He was bought a camera by his aunt.
 8. Flowers were given to Mary by my aunt.
 Mary was given flowers by my aunt.
- (C) 1. By whom has my umbrella been seen? 2. The car cannot be parked here. 3. Why have you been fi
 -ned by them 4. Too much sugar should not be eaten by Rina. 5. All the questions were easily answered by
 Anu. 6. The soup is being tasted by the cook. 7. Stamps were bought by them. 8. His passport was
 lost by him.
- (D) 1. someone has not washed the floors. 2. The online competition has been won by Rohan for the fir
 -st time. 3. Mud and hay are used to build these huts. 4. A doctor is treating me. 5. No meeting is being
 held today. 6. Red paint is being applied to our gate. 7. The poor old man is being started by you.
 8. The poem has been written by our teacher.

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Reported Speech



Exercises

- (A) 1. The boy says that his father is working abroad. 2. Karim says that he was right.
 3. He told me that he would help me.
 4. Anwar told them that they had been absent from the class the previous day.
 5. The man told Kalam that he had not sent him the letter.
 6. Ahmed told his father that he was preparing his lesson. 7. He told me that he did not see the boy going.
 8. They told me that I had done well.

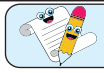
- (B) 1. The boys said that it had been raining since morning and they could not play that day.
2. She told him that she was leaving them and would return after two hours.
3. The girl told me that her father had gone to the market and brought toys for her.
4. My father told me that he feared that I had caught cold again.
5. His brother told me that he was not going to attend the meeting that day.
6. She told him that love begets love.
7. The teacher told the boys that he would give them a test in English that day.
8. My friend told me that he was going to his house then and would call me the next day.

- (C) 1. Her friend asked her if she could spare her book for her for a week.
2. He asked him if she could do anything for him and if he would mind her extending help to him.
3. His mother asked him if he would come home in the evening on time.
4. His friend asked him if he had not warned him against that beforehand.
5. John asked his sister if it was not a surprise to see her friends there that day.
6. The doctor asked his patient if he was taking the medicine prescribed to him regularly.
7. She asked me if I knew how to swim and if I would accompany her to the pool.
8. The stranger asked the lady if she had ever been to Delhi.

- (D) 1. The old man asked the child why he had broken that window pane.
2. The teacher asked the boys what they were doing there and why they didn't go to their classroom.
3. Her brother asked her what present he should bring for her when he returned from Mumbai.
4. The rich man asked the beggar why he didn't do any work and if he didn't feel ashamed in begging alms from others.
5. The boys asked the teacher when he intended to start the class that day.
6. The traveler asked the cab driver how long he would take to reach the destination and if he couldn't drive the cab faster.
7. The customers asked the shopkeeper what the price of that article was and if he could give him two of those.
8. The old lady asked the young man if he could tell her where that road led to and if he would guide her through the way to the railway station.
9. The priest asked where that young lady came from.
10. Shylock exclaimed how they could call him a cheat and questioned if they would not pay him his dues "according to the deed, Portia".

- (E) 1. The woman exclaimed that it was a beautiful child.
2. The aunt exclaimed that it was a pleasant surprise to see him.
3. Hamlet exclaimed that he was very unlucky that he could not find out any solution.
4. The captain applauded and said that they had won the match.
5. The leader exclaimed with sorrow that they had lost the game.
6. Boys exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.
7. He exclaimed that it was a beautiful weather.
8. Father remarked that she was a very lazy fellow.
9. The cobbler exclaimed that he was very stupid.
10. The captain greeted his friend good morning.
11. The leader bade farewell to his countrymen.
12. The boy wished that he were a king.
13. The old lady wished that her son might live long.

- (F) 1. John said, "I love this city". 2. Priya said to me, "Be nice to others". 3. He said to the boys, "Do not waste your money". 4. She said, "Everybody loves me". 5. She said, "He works in a bank".
6. Seema said, "I don't have a laptop". 7. Kanika said, "I don't go to the gym very often".
8. She said, "We don't travel much". 9. He said, "They like working in Kochi".
10. She said, "I never get up early on Sundays".



Exercises

(A)*Rohan:* Hey, Aryan! How was the book fair last Sunday?

Aryan: Amazing! I bought a lot of books. You?

Rohan: Same here! Got some novels, poetry, and even got a few autographs!

Aryan: Nice! I missed the author signing. Which authors did you meet?

Rohan: Amitav Ghosh and Arundhati Roy. They were really nice!

Aryan: Awesome! Definitely worth attending. Already looking forward to next year's fair!

(B) You: hey' happy birthday! I'm sorry I missed your celebration.

Friend: Hey,no worries! I knew you had a family emergency.How's everything?

You: yeah,my grandma was hospitalised,but she's recovering now. I feel terrible for mmissing your speci
-al day,tough.

Friend: Don't apologise really.Family comes first.But thanks for checking in!

You: Absolutely! I owe you one.Let's catch up soon and celebrate belately!

(C) you: Hey,thanks so much for the amazing birthday gift! I loved it!

friend: Ah,glad you liked it! I was hoping you'd appreciate the thought.

you: appreciate? I adore it! The personalized message made it extra special. Thanks again!

friend: anything, happy birthday! can't wait to celebrate with you soon.



Punctuation



Exercises

(A) 1. Grandparents are best friends for some children. 2.The sun goes around the Earth.

3.They niether read.wrote nor shared the document with me. 4.In a distant land,there lived a beautiful

couple. 5.It was my uncle,not my father who took me Peter Suzame, and julia to Rome for the art gall

-ery. 6. Bob invited his friends -Anya.Aryan,Rahuland Garima for the seminar but Garima was occupied,

so Frea went insted of her. 7.Sorry to disturb you;can I share the notes with you? 8.Is there any benefit

to expect anything from them? 9."Well done,Nadina" praised her teacher." You have topped the universi

-ty.I am proud of you" 10.Having lost all my money,I went to the bank manager and asled for an enquiry.

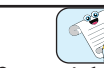
11.We've watched this movie last week.My sister didn't like it. 12.Sania's dog helped her neighbour in

catching the thief. 13.The class was told read about the 3 R's of the environmet. 14. She began to count:

one,two,three,four,till she reached ten. 15.Add two teaspoons of tea powder and sugar into the boiling pan



Phrasal Verbs



Exercises

(A) 1. rain into 2.broken out 3.takes after 4.brought up 5.given up 6.st in 7.pull down 8.took

9.cut down 10.look after

(B) 1. broken out 2.pickup 3.made up 4.get up 5.put down 6.set up 7.pulled up 8.gave away

9.shut up 10.turn off

(C) 1.up 2.out 3.up 4.up 5.up 6.to 7.down 8.down 9.up 10.through 11.off 12.off 13.down 14.with



Forming verbs from Adjectives Nouns



Exercises

(A) 1.versify 2.widen 3.encircle 4.sympathize 5.equalize 6.befool 7. frighten 8.enjoy 9.sharpen

10.beautify 11.apologize 12.sweeten 13.endanger 14.enlarge 15.maganetize 16.generalize

(B) 1. purify 2.tighten 3.fool 4.enlarge 5.utilize 13 6.enjoy 7.encourage 8.widen



Words Often Confused



Exercises

(A) cord feet latter
pale altar giat
knead prophet dyed
grate lone quite
bored groan bail
raod bridal hale

(B) 1. flour-floor 2.principle-principal 3.stares-stairs
4. alter- altar 5.complemented- complimented
(C) 1.dairy 2.quiet 3.dessert 4.gate 5.petrol
(D) 1.clean 2.punctual 3.floating 4.illegible 5.invented
(E) 1.poplous-popular 2.cool-cold 3.coolies-porters
4.climate- weather 5.that-if 6.rides-drives 7.imminent-eminent



Spellings



Exercises

(A) 1. neccessites 2.mathematician 3.affordable 4.surgery 5.assistance 6.gorgeous 7.jewels 8.essential
9.eligible 10.immense
(B) 1. beggar 2.business 3.assistant 4.procedure 5.occasion 6.discussion 7.woolen 8.bouquet
9.ankle 10.meter



Compound Nouns and Compound Adjectives



Exercises

(A) **Column 3**

pocket money
newspaper
dining room
police station
matchbox
washing machine
tea bag
zebra crossing
first aid
greenhouse effect
armed forces
disc box

(B)

Table — table cloth
— table spoon
— table top
— table tennis

housewife

House

— household
— dog house
— green house

Book — book case
— book mark
— book store
— book shelf

(C) An absent minded student a short handed team a good looking model a middle aged man
a narrow minded person a snow white dress a single-minded individual a red blooded animal
a part-time job a new brand car a meat eating man



Proverbs



Exercises

(A) 1.where one door shuts another opens. 2.what goes around comes around 3.one hand washes the other
4.you cant fit a square peg in a round hole. 5.look before you leap 6.money talks 7.half a loaf is better
than none. 8.There more than one way to skin a cat./All roads lead to Rome. 9.It takes two to tango.
10.Easy come,easy go. 11.God helps those who help themselves. 12.where there is a will there is a way
13.Barking dogs seldom bite. 14.See how the cookie crumbles. 15.No pain , no gain.
(B) 1.F 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.T 6.F 7.T 8.T 9.T 10.T 11.T 12.T 13.F 14.F 15. F