



Orchid



**Progressive**

# GRAMMAR

**Answer Key**



5

B

a



# Looking up a Dictionary

## Exercises

1. dance, dark, deep, depend, direct, distant.
2. dear, defense, depart, doughnut, dove, dream
3. danger, dent, department, Dr, drift drove.
4. dam, daughter, decipher, die, dive, dye.



## Sentences

### Exercises

- (A) 1. Nysa has a very good handwriting.                      2. Shruti and Tia are sisters.  
3. I love reading story books.                                      4. The tortoise beat the hare.  
5. Rita has won the music competition.                      6. My mother cooks very well.
- (B) 1. I want to go out for a minute.                      2. I will meet you after the party.  
3. Let us sit in the open air.                                      4. We will have games after lunch.  
5. Meena's hands were covered with mud.                      6. The train is two hours late.
- (C) 1. Have you watched the movie ?                      2. What a brilliant idea that is !  
3. Who is the man sitting in the corner ?                      4. Gandhi ji is the father of our nation.  
5. Please pass me the juice.
- (D) 1. heavily all day.                      2. into the garden.                      3. into several pieces.  
4. In the red saree.                      5. in your best handwriting.                      6. At the stroke of midnight.



## Subject and Predicate

### Exercises

- (A) 1. Rohit lost his new watch.                      2. Gusleen bought a dress yesterday.  
3. The girl hid inside the cupboard.                      4. Ankit went to the station to drop his father.  
5. You can ride a bike.                      6. Dhananjay and his teammates have won the match.  
7. They can go to their home.                      8. The mouse ate the cheese and ran away.  
9. You should not jumps inside the class.

- (B) 1. Rahul and Rohan.      2. Garima      3. revolves round the sun.  
 4. The child      5. Is wealth.

(C) Match the following

1. from patna arrived late.      2. is the king of all beasts.  
 3. is playing with his toys.      4. love their proper mangro and Mason tenga.  
 5. wails for no one.      6. are well behaved.  
 7. is a good singer      8. was short-sighted.



## Parts of speech

### Exercises

(A) S.No	Noun	Pronoun	Adjective
1.	money	I	same
2.	house	tha	lovely
3.	mother, cake	our	nice
4.	car	they	new
5.	boy, lamp	-	wonderful

(B) S.No	Verbs	Adverbs	Preposition	Conjunction	Interjection
1.	walk	slowly			shh !
2.	played	well			Bravo !
3.	saw	yesterday			
4.	works	well		but	
5.	burnt		on		Ouch !
6.	missed, went	there	in	so	
7.	drove, met	slowly	with	yet	

- (C) 1. wakes - verb  
 2. walk -  
 3. park - noun  
 4. walks - verb  
 5. it - pronoun  
 6. she - pronoun  
 7. work -  
 8. works - verb  
 9. good - adjective  
 10. music - noun



# Noun

## Exercises

- (A) 1. We will go to Delhi by Rajdhani express.  
2. October comes after September.  
3. Mr. Shukla is a teacher in this school.  
4. Pandas can swim and even climb trees.  
5. Deepak will visit Mumbai in December.
- (B) 1. honesty    2. cruelty    3. growth    4. treatment    5. freedom  
6. sweetness    7. formality    8. reality    9. foolishness    10. equality.
- (C) 1. freedom    2. cruelty    3. growth    4. honesty    5. foolishness  
6. equality    7. sweetness    8. treatment.
- (D) 1. Ankur was punished for his misbehaviour.  
2. Flamingoes get their pink colour from their food.  
3. Girls were baking cakes in their cookery class.  
4. Ducks, swans and fish swim in water.  
5. A crowd gathered in front of the newspaper office.
- (E) 1. Single use plastic should be banned.  
2. Cotton is comfortable in summers.  
3. I bought a bracelet made of platinum.  
4. I have an exclusive collection of diamonds.  
5. This building is made up of marbles.



# Nouns : Singular and Plural

## Exercises

- (A) 1. desks    2. dresses    3. bamboos    4. leaves    5. stories    6. batches  
7. dashes    8. volcanoes
- (B) 1. The children played with the women.    2. Give me the scissors. (no change)  
3. We have found the photos.    4. The news reached us on time (no change)  
5. The oxen scared away the dogs.    6. We found the knives in the kitchen.
- (C) 1. The bags belong to the tourists.  
2. The birds were chirping on the branches of the trees.  
3. The children loved the kutters and the puppies.  
4. We cut the potatoes with sharp knives.  
5. The keys are kept in the cupboards.

- (D) 1. My trousers are tight.                      2. The headmaster gave us good advice.  
 3. The lice are crawling in the dog's fur.                      4. The salmon are swimming up the river.  
 5. His step-daughter are buying gold.                      6. Mathematics is difficult to understand.



## Nouns : Gender



### Exercises

- (A) 1. The witch turned the bridegroom into a horse.  
 2. The fisherwoman caught a drake for her husband.  
 3. The she-goat belonged to the land lord.  
 4. The priestess sat beside the queen at the meeting.  
 5. The princess got onto her mare and galloped away.
- (B)
- |         |   |         |
|---------|---|---------|
| Lion    | - | Lioness |
| Horse   | - | Mare    |
| Peacock | - | Peahen  |
| Fox     | - | Vixen   |
| Ox      | - | Cow     |
| King    | - | Queen   |
| Man     | - | Woman   |
| Father  | - | Mother  |
| Uncle   | - | Aunt    |



## Nouns : Possessions



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Child's toys                      2. tree's branches.                      3. Horses's speed  
 4. Darid's son                      5. Hari's wife                      6. Uncle's car  
 7. Lata Mangeshkas's song                      8. Usha's bungalow                      9. mother's necklace  
 10. brother's report                      11. actor's costumes                      12. children's day.
- (B) 1. girl's bag                      2. sumentist' opinion                      3. bees' nest                      4. dolls' dress  
 5. beass' den                      6. birds' beak                      7. policemens' awareness                      8. soldiess' gun
- (C) 1. Dashratha's second wife, Kaikey wanted her son, Bharata, to become the king.  
 2. The plaster of the walls was falling off in the old house.

3. Sudama's wife asked him to talk to Krishna.
4. The capital of Punjab is Chandigarh.
5. The elephant's teeth inside its mouth are used to chew food.
6. Hummingbird's egg is the smallest egg of a bird in the world, ostrich's is the largest egg of a bird in the world.



## Adjectives



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Creative      2. Chubby      3. Interesting      4. Swiss      5. Poor happy  
6. Open, fresh
- (B) 1. Five (N)      2. Many (Q)      3. Second (N)      4. Three (N)  
5. Two (N)      6. Some (Q)
- (C) 1. that      2. this      3. that      4. those      5. that      6. that
- (D) 1. which      2. whose      3. which      4. whose      5. which      6. which
- (E) 1. their      2. your      3. her      4. its      5. her      6. our



## Adjectives : Degree of Comparison



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Lalit is the tallest boy in the class.      2. This was an easy problem.  
3. He is the happiest of them all.      4. This horse is taller than that horse.  
5. Ravi sings better than Rita.
- (B) 1. Sweet      sweeter      sweetest  
2. little      less      least  
3. bad      worse      worst  
4. careful      more careful      most careful.  
5. large      larger      largest
- (C) 1. more, than      2. less, than      3. as little, as      4. as much, as      5. as, many



# Articles (A, An, The)

## Exercises

- (A) 1. an      2. X, a      3. an      4. a      5. X, X      6. an      7. X  
 8. a      9. an, a      10. an
- (B) 1. The, an      2. the, the      3. the      4. a, the the      5. The, the  
 6. a, the, the      7. the      8. the      9. a, the, the      10. a, the



# Pronouns

## Exercises

- (A) 1. you, us      2. they      3. it      4. he, them      5. you
- (B) 1. these      2. these      3. this      4. that      5. these
- (C) 1. whom      2. which      3. what      4. who      5. who
- (D) 1. mine      -      this phone is mine  
 2. ours      -      that house is ours  
 3. their      -      this book is theirs  
 4. yours      -      this pencil is yours  
 5. hers      -      that car is hers



# Verbs

## Exercises

- (A) 1. We watched the match on T.V.  
 2. She gave her brother a mobile phone.  
 3. Father cooked dinner for all guests.  
 4. The doctor asked the nurse to hurry up.  
 5. Drivers must stop their cars at the red light.
- (B) 1. Her face grow pale.      2. The imastic was delicious.  
 3. My father works in a hospital.      4. The students became angry.  
 5. She is innocent.
- (C) 1. Anita plays — intransitive  
 2. She made a doll out of news paper — transitive  
 3. Mohan saw a snake — transitive

4. Mother is cooking — transitive
5. The slim riser every morning — intransitive
6. I slept soundly — intransitive
7. I am happy — transitive
8. Ruchi walked — intransitive
9. P.T Usha runs very fast — intransitive
10. Your painting is well finished — transitive.



## Tenses - Simple present & Present continuous



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Speaks      2. carries      3. fills      4. play      5. swim
- (B) 1. Sonali sings well      2. I help the poor.  
3. Vani and meena read stories everyday.      4. He talks in class.
- (C) 1. The children are walking to school.      2. Youngster are learning to sail in the ses.  
3. I am enjoying apple pie.      4. My foot is hurting a lot.
- (D) 1. Jog      2. barks      3. am talking      4. are dancing



## Simple Past & Past Continuous Tense



### Exercises

- (A) 1. wanted      2. went      3. studied      4. song
- (B) 1. The bus fell into a ditch.      2. The flower was looking pretty.  
3. The school peon rang the bell.      4. My father was going out for a walk.

### Conversation Corner

did

did not come, feeling, decided

was

examined, told, had prescibed, told

did, stay

had



## Simple Future and Future Continuous Tense



### Exercises

- (A) 1. will find      2. will think      3. will write      4. will close      5. will miss  
6. will reach      7. will participate      8. will sing
- (B) 1. I will take an autorickshaw      2. I will inform the police.  
3. I will ring at fire station      4. I will help him      5. I will deposit it in bank.
- (C) 1. Will be leaving      2. Will be going      3. Will be singing  
4. Will be sleeping      5. Will be dancing      6. Will be teaching  
7. Will be reciting      8. Will be writing      9. Will be working  
10. Will be sending      11. Will be waiting      12. Will be buying
- (D) 1. are going to buy      2. are going to return      3. is going to rain  
4. am going to reach      5. is going to visit      6. is going to buy  
7. is going to be      8. is going to be



## Negative Statements



### Exercises

- (A) 1. He does not eat upma.      2. He does not have a scooter.  
3. They have not got a car.      4. They have not gone to the station.  
5. We will not be allowed to play.      6. She does not have a new dress.  
7. I am not feeling hungry.      8. They are not feeling tired.
- (B) 1. Vivek does not write well.      2. I do not study in his school.  
3. Puja does not love to dance.      4. She does not practice tennis everyday.  
5. Mr D'Soura does not teach us english.      6. Naveen does not like to watch cartoons.  
7. The new students do not follow the rules.      8. Jenny does not speak french fluently  
9. You did not see the house.      10. I did not buy a loaf of bread.  
11. He did not wash the car.      12. You did not jump high.  
13. They did not collect postcards.      14. Nilesh did not speak politely.  
15. The baby did not want milk.      16. Manveer did not dance gracefully.

## Interrogative Sentences



### Exercises

- (A) 1. Is she crying ?  
 2. Is he talking to his friend ?  
 3. Are we learning english ?  
 4. Is Anurag drinking water ?  
 5. Are the birds flying ?  
 6. Is the standing near the gate ?  
 7. Is vignesh playing football ?  
 8. Is sanjana laughing ?
- (B) 1. Does he go to school regularly.  
 2. Do Rumpa & Tumpa watch cartoons ?  
 3. An I late for school ?  
 4. Does sana work as a teacher ?  
 5. Does Rehan live in Bengaluru ?  
 6. Did the boy steal the money ?  
 7. Did Neha make a cake yesterday  
 8. Did Rohan play basketball in the park ?  
 9. Did she take a lot of time to finish the work ?  
 10. Did yoggni work hard ?  
 11. Did she leave the purse in the car ?  
 12. Did they sing my favourite song ?
- (C) 2. What is pankaj doing ?  
 3. Whose car is this ?  
 4. Who is the class teacher of  $\nabla$  A ?  
 5. How did they come ?  
 6. Why did kinjal come late to school ?  
 7. Where is Arvind going ?

## Active and Passive Voice



### Exercises

- (A) 1. a     2. b     3. b     4. a     5. b
- (B) 1. A beautiful saree is worn by Ritu.    2. Four chairs were made by the carpenter.  
 3. A big elephant was seen by monu.    4. Noise was not made by the children.  
 5. The tenga has been pulled by two horses.    6. A lot of food is eaten by pammi  
 7. The trees will be planted by the gardener.  
 8. The walls have been painted by the painter

## Subject - Verb Agreement



### Exercises

- (A) 1. looks    2. are    3. is    4. are    5. was
- (B) 1. talks    2. looks    3. swim    4. drives    5. run



 Exercises

- (A) 1. Who's your ideal ?  
2. Are they going for dinner ?  
3. What day is it ?  
4. "Wow, what a beautiful view !"  
5. "Stop ! there's a dutch ahead !"
- (B) 1. Tamanna has many pets - two parrots, two cats, three cows, five fish, and a horse.  
2. Yes, I have read the new story.  
3. My mother's favourite sweets are fruit cream cakes, laddoo, and ice cream.  
4. Where did mother keep the box, Rina ?
- (C) 1. The officer warned, "Watch out !"  
2. "I went to sea a movie yesterday," said taran.  
3. "Will you carry this for me, please", the old man asked.  
4. "I need to inspect the auditorium", said the inspector.  
5. "I'm going to the inauguration tomorrow", said tom.

# Direct and Indirect Speech

 Exercises

- (A) 1. The teacher said, "Manish, keep studying hard or you will fail".  
2. Adarsh said, "My favourite sport is cricket."  
3. Geeta asked, "Can I come to the workshop with you ?".  
4. The principal said, "I do not expect such low gardes from you".  
5. "Will you come to my party tommrow ?" asked Gautam.
- (B) 1. Mohan said that he was trying to find a new job.  
2. She said that they had written a letter.  
3. The boy said that he wanted something to eat.  
4. The teacher ordered to stop writing.  
5. The man said that he had nowhere to go.
- (C) 1. The girl said, "it gives me immense pleasure to be here this evening."  
2. The man said, "I must go as soon as possible."  
3. She said, " I don't want to see any of you and I ask you to go away."  
4. The teacher says, "It you work hard you will pass."  
5. He said, "I have won".



# Synonyms and Antonyms

## Exercises

- (A) 1. wish      2. decent      3. anxiety      4. start      5. reduce  
6. teach      7. right      8. forgive
- (B) 1. infuse      2. question      3. fall      4. link      5. sufficient      6. chance  
7. buddy      8. dangerous
- (C) 1. Puzzled      2. angry      3. large      4. centre      5. shocked  
6. frightened      7. reduce.
- (D) 1. shallow      2. decrease      3. timid      4. black      5. modern      6. idle  
7. ugly      8. reward      9. float      10. gain      11. foolish      12. rich  
13. false      14. present      15. cruel      16. full
- (E) 1. inaccurate      2. injustice      3. disappear      4. unsafe      5. disadvantage  
6. disqualified      7. discomfort      8. impure      9. incorrect      10. impatient  
11. unfortunate      12. untidy      13. insecure      14. unsatisfactory  
15. unpopular      16. immoral



# Words Often Confused

## Exercises

- (A) 1. Quiet      2. diary      3. sail      4. bear      5. coarse      6. veins
- (B) 1. Students will do on their own.
- (C) 1. except, accept      2. check, cheque      3. dose, doze      4. heel, heal  
5. hear, here      6. principal, principles      7. sour, sore      8. steal, steel  
9. tale, tail      10. there, their



# Comprehensions

## Exercises

- (A) 1. When we starve ourselves our body slows down its metabolism to conserve energy.  
2. When we starve, our body uses our fat and muscles for getting nutrients, which make us feel tired and slow.
- (B) 1. Weight      2. reduce      3. metabolism      4. glucose
- (C) 1. The proper functioning of our brain.      2. That we have started gaining weight.

- (D) Conserve  
(E) Suitable title — Health Anxiety

## II

- (A) 1. A humming bird has 900, while a swan has 25,000 or even more feathers.  
2. The feathers help a bird in protecting it against cold and rain.  
3. The feathers of a bird are used and get worn out. New feathers appear every year.  
This process of new feathers growing & old comes falling is known as moulting.  
4. Humans use feathers to fill in pillows and caps.  
5. Title The wonders of feathers

- (B) 1. frequently 2. strikingly

(C)

## III

- (A) 1. Generally metro services start at 2:00 PM on Sunday.  
2. Around one and a half hours were. lost because of the disruption of metro services.
- (B) 1. 27th March 2. Wire 3. One and a half 4. Belgachia Metro station
- (C) 2. newspaper
- (D) 1. inconvenience 2. sparked

## IV

- (A) 1. The name 'tulsi' mean 'the incomparable one'.  
2. Tulsi is a kind of 'elixir of life' as it promotes longevity.  
3. Many families plant tulsi in a specially built structure which has images of deities & an alcove.
- (B) 1. Basil 2. Hindus 3. tropics and warm regions. 4. diseases
- (C) 1. a) mosquitoes 2. b) shyama tulsi
- (D) 1. false 2. true
- (E) 1. karpooora tulsi 2. deities

## V

- (A) 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. False 5. True
- (B) 1. Umbrella 2. bloom, swarm or smack

## VI

- (A) 1. A woodpecker has a bunch of red feathers.  
2. Woodpecker eats fruit, the saps and insects.  
3. Woodpeckers are well-known for pecking the wood of trees with their pointed beaks.  
4. The woodpeckers dig holes in the tree trunk to make a nest.  
5. World of woodpeckers
- (B) 1. The gardener carefully pruned the bunch of grapes. 2. The tree's sap flowed slowly.

## II

1. a) make the air fresh  
b) make the air full of sweet smell  
c) thick clouds cover the sun.
2. he gets a chance.

### Review 1 (Based on the chapters 1-10)



#### Exercises

- (A) 1. Interrogative      2. adjective – sour,      pronoun – he      3. exclamatory  
4. Ramesh – propernoun  
Pride – collective noun  
lions – common  
5. Subject – I  
Predicate – want to visit Juhu beach.  
6. Imperitive sentence.  
7. Negative sentence
- (B) 1. mob, thieves      2. honesty, policy      3. himani, friend      4 wisdom      5. jury, judges
- (C) 1. I – personal pronoun      2. Those – demonstrative pronoun  
3. Its – personal, my – personal pronoun  
4. him – personal pronoun,      me – personal pronoun.  
5. there – demonstrative pronoun.
- (D) 1. more nourish      2. most expensive      3. more popular      4. wise      5. faster

### Review 2 (Based on the chapters 11-25)



#### Exercises

- (A) 1. drives      2. painted      3. will cook      4. completed      5. will visit
- (B) 1. fast – adverb of manner      2. when – interrogative adverb  
3. seldom – adverb of frequency      4. beautifully – adverb of manner  
5. rudely – adverb of manner      6. yesterday – adverb of line  
7. regularly – adverb of frequency
- (C) 1. by      2. beside      3. under      4. on      5. among
- (D) 1. but      2. yet      3. though      4. unders      5. whenever