



Orchid



**Progressive**

# GRAMMAR

**Answer Key**



4

B

a





# Sentences

## Exercises

- (A) 1. X      2. X      3. S      4. X      5. S      6. X      7. S      8. S
- (B) 1. She is talking loudly.      2. A rainbow has seven colours.  
 3. The night is very dark.      4. The Moon revolves around the Earth.  
 5. I love to go to the library.      6. The boys are playing in the garden.  
 7. Gaurika is a kind and gentle girl.      8. My birthday is on Monday.



# Subject & Predicate

## Exercises

- (A)
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. The peacock          | is a beautiful bird     |
| 3. A gold mith          | makes jewellery         |
| 4. Rohit and Rajveer    | are playing with a ball |
| 5. The poor wood cutter | looked happy            |
| 6. The girl             | was unwell last week    |
- (B) 1. twinkle in the sky.      2. Rohan and Rahul      3. is not in good condition  
 4. delivers the letters.      5. Meena and suman  
 6. are becoming very common these days.



# Kinds of Sentences

## Exercises

- (A) 1. My father works in an office.      2. Go and catch some fish from the pond.  
 3. The train will cross the bridge safely.      4. Is your younger sibling a sister.  
 5. Speak softly in the hospital.
- (B) 1. Students will do on their own.



# Negative Sentences

## Exercises

- (A) 1. They were not ready.      2. She is not playing.      3. Nidhi is not skipping.  
 4. He does not have an umbrella
- (B) 1. Water the plants daily.      2. He is playing football.  
 3. Run fast      4. Leave the room



# Interrogative Sentences

## Exercises

- (A) 1. Wh - question      2. Yes/No question      3. Yes/No question  
 4. Wh - question      5. Wh - question
- (B) 1. In which class do you study ?      2. I am going to do well in my maths exam.  
 3. Were the children in the park?      4. She was feeling unwell yesterday ?  
 5. Was the story very interesting ?      6. Is suman good at science ?  
 7. They are buying toys from the shop.



# Nouns

## Exercises

- (A) 1. glass, lassi      2. Cakes, biscuits      3. leopards  
 4. silk, spiders, webs, steel      5. medicines, plans      6. New Delhi. India

### Persons

Pilot  
 mother  
 cobbler  
 priest  
 officer  
 sailors  
 friend  
 butches  
 child

### Animals/Birds

whale  
 vulture  
 lion  
 ostrich  
 cat  
 rat  
 duck

### Places

house  
 village  
 cowshed  
 restaurant  
 exhibition  
 hotel  
 island  
 field  
 circus  
 hill  
 floor

### Things

saucer  
 bread  
 water  
 pickle  
 rice



# Common & Proper Nouns

## Exercises

- (A) 1. drive      2. postman      3. fisherman      4. pilot      5. mason      6. manager  
7. butcher.

Proper Noun	Common Noun
2. Kolkata	Parents
3. Tina	girl
4. Akbar	ruler
5. December	birthday
6. Delhi, India	capital
7. Sarita, August	birthday
8. Independence Day	school



# Collective Nouns

## Exercises

- (A) 1. Sheep      2. fish      3. books      4. ships      5. playess.  
(B) 1. bouquet      2. cluster      3. gang      4. bunch      5. band  
(C) 1. book      2. puppies      3. bees      4. players      5. people      6. grapes  
(D) 1. sheep      2. students      3. thieves      4. birds      5. sticks  
6. grapes      7. soldiers      8. sheep



# Countable and Uncountable Nouns

## Exercises

- (A) 1. uncountable      2. countable      3. uncountable      4. uncountable  
5. countable      6. countable      7. countable      8. uncountable  
(B) **Countable**      **Uncountable**  
1. taak      Water  
2. orange  
3. chairs, guests

- |                  |  |       |
|------------------|--|-------|
| 4.               |  | tea   |
| 5. dog, ball     |  |       |
| 6. sack, kitchen |  | rice  |
| 7.               |  | food  |
| 8. samantha      |  | hairr |
| 9. bucket        |  | water |
| 10. pens, table  |  |       |

- (C) 1. bottle      2. pile      3. sack      4. packet      5. spoon      6. kilo



## Noun's Number



- (A) 1. dog      cat  
 2. sheep      field  
 3. foot  
 4. gifts      room  
 5. leaves      tree
- (B) 1. rooms      2. match      3. spons      4. benches      5. hair
- (C) 1. teeth      2. deer      3. fairies      4. mice      5. leaves
- (D) 1. diary      2. army      3. donkey      4. bench      5. baby



## Nouns : Gender



- (A) 1. Common      2. common      3. neuter      4. feminine      5. feminine  
 6. feminine      7. masculine
- (B) 1. girl      2. sister      3. aunt      4. spinster      5. nephew      6. liger  
 7. gentleman      8. husband
- (C) 1. The male character of this novel is very meek.  
 2. The waitress is working a late shift today.  
 3. The bride is not ready.  
 4. The actor played the role of a murderer in the movie.  
 5. The dutchess is dining with some important guests.  
 6. The gentleman has cocks on his farm.



## Nouns : Possessions



### Exercises

- (A) 1. This is my uncle's house.  
 2. There was peace and prosperity in the king's land.  
 3. Aniket's book was stolen.  
 4. The girl's toys were neatly stacked on the shelf.  
 5. My dog's name is tiger.  
 7. Suman's phone is ringing.  
 8. I liked the leader's speech.

(B) Plural Form

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. girls
3. lions
4. cobblers
5. spiders
6. horses
7. uncles

Possessive Form

- \_\_\_\_\_
- girls' rooms  
 lions' paws  
 cobblers' tools  
 spiders' webs  
 horses' saddles  
 uncles' bags



## Adjectives



### Exercises

- (A) 1. smart      2. huge      3. beautiful      4. brown      5. old      6. pleasant  
 7. expensive      8. bright
- (B) 1. The street is wide.      2. I want two apples.      3. The cake is delicious.  
 4. Chennai is a big city.      5. The child is happy.      6. The weather is pleasant.  
 7. The octopus has eight legs.      8. The deer is a timid animal.  
 9. The elephant is a huge animal.      10. The house has a beautiful garden.
- (C) 1. Pretty      2. unkind      3. irritated      4. sweet      5. sick



## Degree of Comparison



### Exercises

(A)	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1.	_____	_____	_____
2.	large	largest	largest
3.	young	younger	youngest
4.	thin	thinner	thinnest
5.	white	whiter	whitest
6.	heavy	heavier	heaviest
7.	easy	easier	easiest
8.	merry	merrier	merriest
9.	careful	more careful	most careful
10.	difficult	more difficult	most difficult

(B) 1. laziest    2. bigger    3. whitest    4. most spendid    5. worse    6. coldest  
7. more difficult    8. more    9. better    10. wealthier



## Articles

### Exercises

- (A) 1. a    2. a    3. an    4. a    5. an    6. a
- (B) (a, an x)    (a, the, The)    (the, The, the)    (an, the an)  
(the, the, the)    (an)    (a, a)    (the)  
(the, the)    (the, the)    (the, the)
- (C) 1. an    2. The    3. an    4. a, a, the, a, the, a    5. a    6. the  
7. the, a



## Pronouns

### Exercises

- (A) 1. It    2. He, it    3. Our, it    4. He    5. She    6. They, it    7. She  
8. She    9. it    10. He
- (B) Replace Gori with 'she' Tommy with 'He' and 'Him' and the hair band with 'it'
- (C) 1. I - Personal pronoun, First person.    2. You - Personal pronoun, Second person.  
3. We - Personal pronoun, First person.    4. My, us - Personal pronoun, Second person  
5. She - Personal pronoun, Third person    6. Your - Personal pronoun, Second person  
7. I - Personal pronoun, First person    8. Their - Personal pronoun, Third person

- (D) 1. I 2. me 3. she 4. your 5. us 6. me, them 7. we 8. them



## Verbs

### Exercises

- (A) 1. builds 2. is 3. give 4. are 5. have 6. am 7. write  
8. comes 9. celebrate 10. had
- (B) 1. Cuts 2. designs 3. eats 4. repairs 5. flies
- (C) 1. is, is 2. are, am 3. are, is 4. was 5. is, are 6. has, have  
7. had, have



## Present, Past and Future Tense

### Exercises

- (A) 1.  
2. Will return - simple future.  
3. Was - simple past  
4. Plays - simple present  
5. Will go - simple future
- (B) 1. am 2. walks 3. called 4. was 5. will come
- (C) 1. Ravi lived in Mumbai. 2. Goldilock is a little girl.  
3. I went for a morning walk. 4. I will come back late from school.



## Simple Present and Simple Past

### Exercises

- (A) 1. give 2. uses 3. tidies 4. obeys 5. does 6. ferries 7. gets, buries
- (B) 2. How to cross river slowly ? 3. I do not know him well.  
4. Do we drink orange juice regularly ? 5. Is exercising regularly good for health.  
6. Do they live in west wood Apartments ?
- (C) 1. sold 2. heard 3. wrote 4. flew 5. lost 6. found 7. grew



## Present Continuous Tense

### Exercises

- |                    |                  |                                 |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| (A) Verb + ing     | Verb - e + ing   | Verb + double last letter + ing |
| bringing           | taking           | swimming                        |
| reading            | waving           | stopping                        |
| phoughing          | cycling          | getting                         |
|                    | coming           | gabbing                         |
| (B) 2. are dancing | 3. is enjoying   | 4. is checking                  |
| 5. is staying      | 6. are finishing | 7. are carrying                 |
|                    |                  | 8. are cheering                 |



## Modals

### Exercises

- (A) 1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. You can barrow my bike.  
 3. You should say sorry to sadhvi 4. You can take my book.  
 5. You must pay attention in the class.  
 6. Now you can open the books.  
 or  
 You can open the books now.  
 or  
 You can now open the books.  
 7. I shall open the door. 8. You can lift this box.
- (B) 1. Shall 2. Can 3. Would 4. Must 5. Should



## Subject - Verb Agreement

### Exercises

- (A) 1. is 2. am 3. is 4. is 5. are  
 (B) 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. were  
 (C) 1. have 2. goes 3. sings 4. grows



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Loudly - reading  
 2. soundly - slept  
 3. fiercely - roared  
 4. forcefully - pushed  
 5. loudly - played  
 6. Carefully - Do
- (B) 1. Very - spoke  
 2. Upstairs - take  
 3. Everywhere - looked  
 4. hard - tried  
 5. nearby - lives  
 6. inside - sleeping
- (C) 1. soon - arriving  
 2. late - got  
 3. anytime - come  
 4. early - get  
 5. whenever - want
- (D) 1. often - plays      2. always - wakes      3. always - spoke  
 4. never - run      5. never - lose



## Exercises

- (A) 1. at    2. in    3. over    4. at    5. down    6. at    7. in    8. behind
- (B) 1. at    2. at    3. on    4. at    5. in    6. at    7. in
- (C) 1. behind    2. in front of    3. near    4. behind    5. in front of    6. near
- (D) 1. among    2. between    3. between    4. among    5. among    6. among  
 7. between
- (E) for, from, to    from, to, to    from, to    for, to
- (F) 1. out of    2. into    3. into    4. in    5. in
- (G) 1. with    2. on    3. in    4. to    5. in    6. in front of    7. in

# Conjunctions



## Exercises

- (A) 1. if    2. and    3. when    4. because    5. until    6. if    7. because  
8. though
- (B) 1. My brother stood first and won a prize.  
2. The fox tricked the duck and crow cleverly.  
3. Our Principal is intelligent and polite.  
4. I take care of my pet lovingly and responsibly.  
5. My uncle applied for a job and got it.
- (C) 1. He faced many difficulties but he did not lose heart.  
2. Prabhas joined the club but he did not know the rules.  
3. The sun was shining but it began to rain.  
4. Aunt wanted to buy the saree but she did not have enough money.  
5. I wanted to learn my lesson but I lost the book.
- (D) 1. We can have a holiday or we can save our money.  
2. Keep the milk in the refrigerator or it will turn sour.  
3. Decorate the room with yellow or pink flowers.  
4. Is this movie a comedy or thriller.
- (E) 1. I lay down to take some rest because I was feeling very tired.  
2. We were late to school because we had missed our school bus.  
3. The lion stood under the tree because he could not climb up.  
4. Ruchi drank three glasses of water because she was thirsty.  
5. Dad was tired because he had been during for three hours.

# Interjection



## Exercises

- (A) 1. Umm !    2. Hi !    3. Bravo !    4. Ouch !    5. Yahoo !    6. Alas !  
7. Hello    8. Bye    9. Hurrah !    10. Hush !

# Understanding Words

 Exercises

- (A) 1. Weight      2. seating      3. peace      4. signed      5. through      6. vein  
 7. whether      8. know      9. choose      10. break
- (B) 1. They're      2. There      3. There      4. Their      5. They're      6. Their  
 7. There      8. They're, their

(C) <b>Synonym</b>	<b>Antonym</b>
1. Construct	Destroy
2. ill	healthy
3. similar	different
4. icy	hot
5. rich	poor
6. moist	dry

- (D) 1. The young man looked rather gloomy.  
 2. The students were so noisy, that they could be heard even when the door was closed.  
 3. The child started erylng as soon as it became bright.  
 4. We should conserve water. It is one of the most precious resources on Earth.  
 5. Walk fast but run slowly.

- (E) 2. motherhood      3. eye opener      4. self respect      5. house keeper  
 6. broken hearted      7. limestone      8. checkmate      9. white collar  
 10. fire fighter

- (F) 1. Unable      2. rewrite      3. incossectly      4. unhappy      5. unbuttoned
- (G) 1. United      2. disagree, disagrees      3. unable      4. disobeys      5. unfinished
- (H) 1. impolite      2. recharge      3. unsafe      4. misspell      5. misbehave
- (I) 1. thankful      2. homeless      3. beautiful      4. harmless      5. beautiful
- (J) 1. education      2. substraction      3. persuasion      4. protection      5. decision  
 6. suggestion      7. shipment      8. payment

# Reading Comprehension

 Exercises

- (A) 1. Scare is called a farmer's friend because it protects the crops of the farmers from birds and animals



(B) Noun	Common	Proper
1. brother, goa	brother	Goa
2. grasshopper, Happy creature	grasshopper, creature	Hoppy
3. Henry, languages	languages	Henery
4. father, pilot Indian Air Force	father, pilot	Inidan Air Force
5. Jenny, music	music	Jenny
6. Crabs, lobsters sea shore	crabs, lobsters sea shore	
7. Vridhi, Bhumi, friends, school	friends, school	Vridhi, Bhumi

(C) 1. My sisters have one pet dog.                      2. These houses were built by my grandfathers.  
3. Wolves are wild animals.                      4. Mother bought loaves of bread.  
5. They are our English teachers.

(D) 1. beautiful            2. fancy            3. soft            4. rainy            5. sed

## Review 2 (Based on Chapter 14 - 24)


Exercises

- (A) 1. entered            2. will plan            3. have            4. organise            5. rested
- (B) 1. may            2. should            3. may            4. should            5. can
- (C) 1. regularly            2. up            3. often            4. late            5. carefully
- (D) 1. in            2. on            3. wiht            4. on            5. from, to